

# Max Online Lesson

## ハイレベル構文

### <Unit 01>

itを含む構文 — 仮主語、仮目的語①



**Max Classroom.net**

# STEP 1

<英文解釈>  
文の中で構文をとらえよう

# 問題01

Japanese people generally believe that it is needless to speak precisely and explicitly with one another because they take it for granted that they share a lot of common assumptions.

<出典> 愛知県立大学

# 問題01

Japanese people generally believe that **it is needless**

**to speak** precisely and explicitly with one another

**実際の主語 = to do**

**仮主語**

because they take **it** for granted **that they share a lot of**

**仮目的語**

**実際の目的語 = that SV**

**common assumptions.**

- take O for granted 「Oを当然のことと思う」
- take it for granted that SV
- O is taken for granted

# 問題01

Japanese people generally believe that it is needless to speak precisely and explicitly with one another because they take it for granted that they share a lot of common assumptions.

## 【MAX模範解答】

日本人同士は（コミュニケーションについて）共通の前提（前提常識）を多く共有していることを当然と思っているのでお互いに正確に、はっきりと話すことが必要ないと、彼らは一般的に信じている。

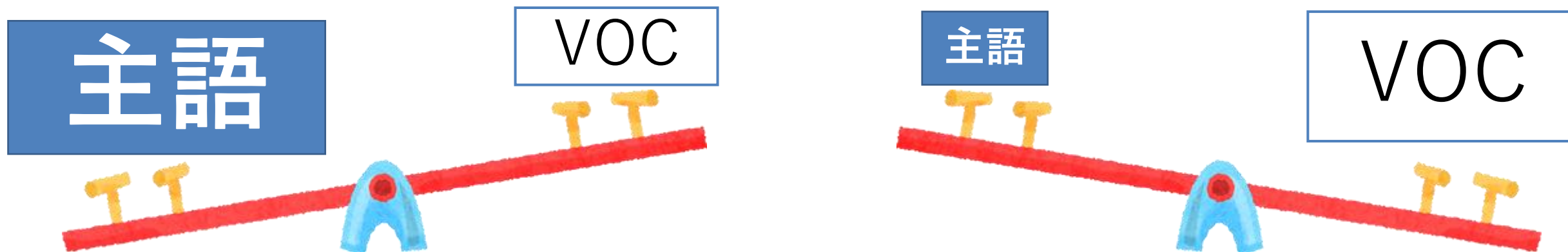
# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Japanese people generally believe that it is needless to speak precisely and explicitly with one another because they take it for granted that they share a lot of common assumptions.**

## Point 1： 仮主語、仮目的語

重いものは後ろに置いたほうがカッコいい



重い主語は後ろにもっていきこう

# 仮主語 4 コマ劇場



主語が先頭で重いとカッコ悪い



# 仮主語 4 コマ劇場



とりあえず主語は後ろの馬車に乗せてしまおう

# 仮主語 4 コマ劇場



でも主語が先頭にいない！

# 仮主語 4 コマ劇場



itは形だけの主語

本物の主語は ↑

形だけ it を主語と言い張っておこう

# 仮主語、仮目的語

## 仮主語

To read the book without a dictionary is difficult.



**It** is difficult to read the book without a dictionary.

## 仮目的語

I found to explain the details to him pointless.



I found it pointless to explain the details to him.

# 色々ある仮主語、仮目的語

It's your responsibility **to take care of your kids.**

to do

It is important **that you will be there together.**

that SV

It is a complete mystery **why he vanished.**

疑問詞の節

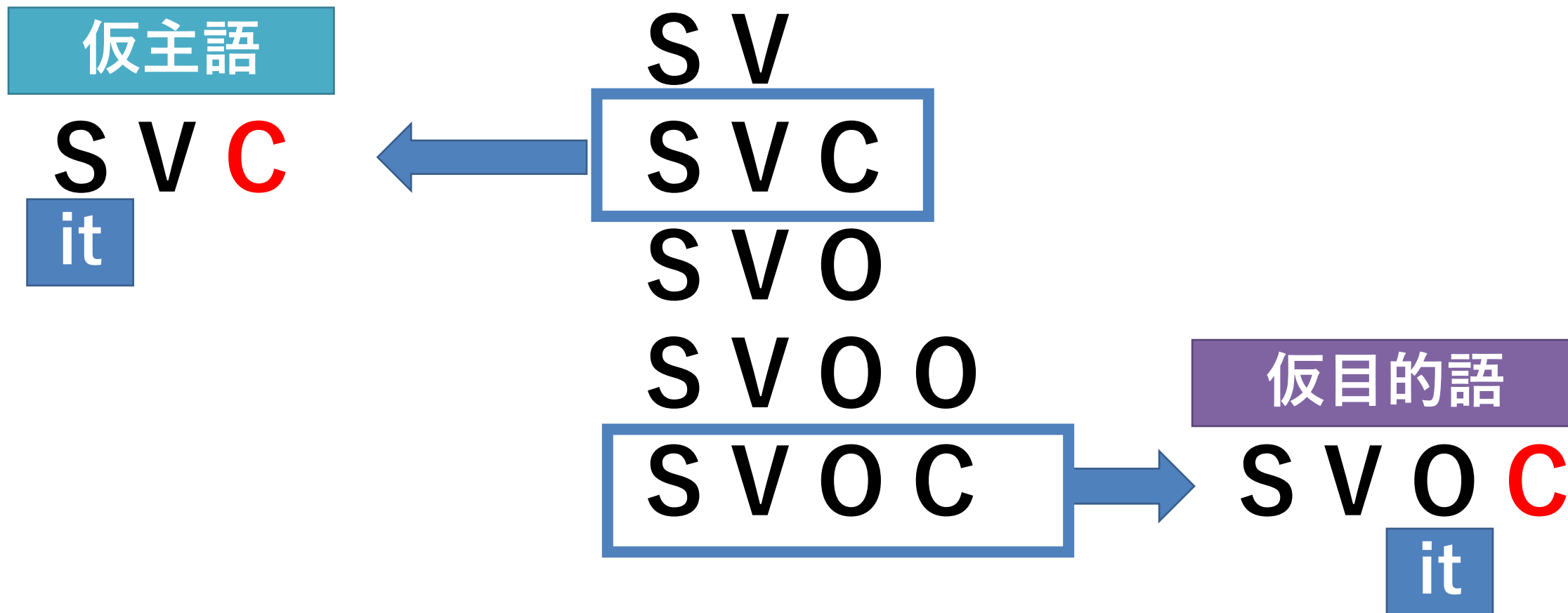
He made **it** clear once again **who was in charge.**

疑問詞の節

It is doubtful **whether the things go as we planned.**

whether SV

# 構文のエッセンスをつかむ



早く大切な結論を言いたいんじゃない！

## 問題02

Today, America has gone a long way toward an appearance of classlessness. Americans of all sorts are awash in luxuries that would have dazzled their grandparents. Social diversity has erased many of the old markers. It has become harder to read people's status in the clothes they wear, the cars they drive, the votes they cast, the god they worship, the color of their skin. The contours of class have blurred; some say they have disappeared.

< 出典 > 2006年 青山学院大学 法学部

## 問題02

**It has become harder to read people's status in the clothes they wear, the cars they drive, the votes they cast, the god they worship, the color of their skin. The contours of class have blurred; some say they have disappeared.**



## 問題02

It has become harder to read people's status <in the

仮主語

→ 実際の主語

①

clothes they wear, the cars they drive, the votes they cast,

②

③

the god they worship, the color of their skin>. The

④

⑤

contours of class have blurred; some say they have

disappeared.

↑  
どのようなことを言っているのだろうか

## 問題02

It has become harder to read people's status in the clothes they wear, the cars they drive, the votes they cast, the god they worship, the color of their skin. The contours of class have blurred; some say they have disappeared.

### 【MAX模範解答】

着る服や、運転している車、選挙で投じる票、崇める神、肌の色で人の社会的地位を読み取るのはもうだんだん難しくなっている。（社会）階級の輪郭はぼやけてきており（＝あいまいになってきており）、それは消失してしまったと言う人もいる。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Today, America has gone a long way toward an appearance of classlessness. Americans of all sorts are awash in luxuries that would have dazzled their grandparents. Social diversity has erased many of the old markers. It has become harder to read people's status in the clothes they wear, the cars they drive, the votes they cast, the god they worship, the color of their skin. The contours of class have blurred; some say they have disappeared.**

## 問題03

After a brain infarct on the right side of the brain, both self-consciousness and consciousness of surroundings can be impaired. It's possible for a person not to be aware that they are paralyzed on the left side and to ignore everything on their left, not just in terms of their surroundings but also of their own body. This is known as neglect. If you approach such a patient's bed from the left, even though he can turn his head and see you, he won't notice you.

< 出典 > 2018年 東京慈恵会医科大学 医学部

## 問題03

**It's possible for a person not to be aware that they are paralyzed on the left side and to ignore everything on their left, not just in terms of their surroundings but also of their own body.**

## 問題03

It's possible for a person not to be aware that they are

It is ~ for O to do

① not to do 「～しないこと」

paralyzed on the left side and to ignore everything on

② to do 「～すること」

their left, not just in terms of their surroundings but also

of their own body.

対比のニュアンスをつかもう

possible

- it is possible to do 「～することができる」
- it is possible that SV 「SVという可能性がある」

## 問題03

It's possible for a person not to be aware that they are paralyzed on the left side and to ignore everything on their left, **not just** in terms of their surroundings **but also** **not only A but also B** of their own body.

- in terms of A 「Aという点において」
- not only **of A** but also **of B** … 並列の場合は形を揃える  
ex) Our sale depends not only **on A** but also **on B**

## 問題03

It's possible for a person not to be aware that they are paralyzed on the left side and to ignore everything on their left, not just in terms of their surroundings but also of their own body.

### 【MAX模範解答】

人というのは、身の回りの環境においてだけでなく自分自身の身体という点においても、左半身が麻痺していることを意識せずに、左側の全てを無視することができるのだ。



# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**After a brain infarct on the right side of the brain, both self-consciousness and consciousness of surroundings can be impaired. It's possible for a person not to be aware that they are paralyzed on the left side and to ignore everything on their left, not just in terms of their surroundings but also of their own body. This is known as neglect. If you approach such a patient's bed from the left, even though he can turn his head and see you, he won't notice you.**

## Point 2 : possible

It is ~ possible to do

「～できる」

It is possible for him **to be** a good leader.

It is impossible for humans **to live** on Mars.

It is ~ possible that SV

「可能性がある」

It is possible **that he will be** a good leader.

It is impossible **that humans will live** on Mars.

# it is ~ for A to do のみに用いる形容詞

dangerous

difficult

easy

hard

tough

safe

useless

★usual

★possible

★impossible

(可能な、できる)

(不可能な、できない)

○ It is usual for him to be late for the meeting.

× It is usual that he is late for the meeting.

# it is ~ that SV のみに用いる形容詞

**true**  
**certain**  
**clear**  
**obvious**  
**evident**  
**★likely**  
**probable**  
**★possible**

**well-known**  
**uncertain**  
**unclear**  
**plain**  
**apparent**  
**★unlikely**  
**improbable**  
**★impossible**

that SV という事実について述べる

## Point 3 : for A & of A

It is ~ for A to do

It is difficult **for** me to understand the book.

difficult

**for**



It is ~ of A to do

It is kind **of** you not to reject his plan.

～の一部  
(所有)

kind

**of**



## 問題04

**In 1970 a law was passed which made it illegal for employers to pay women different wages from men for doing the same type of work. In 1975 the Sex Discrimination Act made it necessary for employers to offer the same opportunity of employment to both men and women, regardless of sex.**

**<出典> 名古屋大学**

## 問題04

In 1970 a law was passed (which **made it illegal** for employers **to pay** women different wages from men for doing the same type of work). In 1975 the Sex

関代

make O C

実際の目的語

Discrimination Act made **it** necessary for employers **to offer** the same opportunity of employment to both men and women, regardless of sex.

make O C

実際の目的語

## 問題04

In 1970 a law was passed which made it illegal for employers to pay women different wages from men for doing the same type of work. In 1975 the Sex Discrimination Act made it necessary for employers to offer the same opportunity of employment to both men and women, regardless of sex.

### 【MAX模範解答】

1970年、雇用主が、同一の種類（形式）の仕事をしている場合に（していることに対して）女性に男性と異なる給料を支払うことを違法とした法律が通った。



## 問題04

In 1970 a law was passed which made it illegal for employers to pay women different wages from men for doing the same type of work. In 1975 the Sex Discrimination Act made it necessary for employers to offer the same opportunity of employment to both men and women, regardless of sex.

### 【MAX模範解答】

1975年には性差別に関する法によって、雇用主は性別に関わらず男性と女性の両方に同じ雇用機会を与えなくてはならなくなった。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**In 1970 a law was passed which made it illegal for employers to pay women different wages from men for doing the same type of work. In 1975 the Sex Discrimination Act made it necessary for employers to offer the same opportunity of employment to both men and women, regardless of sex.**

## Point 4 : 仮目的語を取るSVOC構文★

find it C ~	～をCだと思う
think it C ~	～をCだと思う
make it C ~	～をCにした
consider it C ~	～をCと見なす、考える
make it a rule to do	…することになっている
make it a habit to do	…することになっている
take it for granted that SV	SVということを当然と思う
see (to it) that SV	SVということを確認する

全て重要表現。自然に使えるようにしよう。

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

## STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳    アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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