

# Max Online Lesson

## ハイレベル構文

<Unit 02>

itを含む構文 — 仮主語、仮目的語②



**Max Classroom.net**

# STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

# 問題01

As a resultを具体的に示して下線部を日本語に直しなさい

Let me explain the procedure involved in taking a vacation. Final approval for a travel request is given by the director, but before he or she ever sees the documents, they must be stamped by the applicant's immediate supervisor, as well as by the assistant director, the assistant chief, and the chief. As a result, it often happens that a request meets an unexpected obstacle before reaching the director's desk.

<出典> 熊本大学

# 問題01

**As a result, it often happens that a request meets an unexpected obstacle before reaching the director's desk.**

# 問題01

As a result, **it** often happens [that a request meets an  
**it happens that SV**  
unexpected obstacle before reaching the director's desk.]

# 問題01

As a result, it often happens that a request meets an unexpected obstacle before reaching the director's desk.

## 【MAX模範解答】

休暇願について部長に最終承認を受けるまでに多くの上司に承認を受けなくてはならないという手続きの結果、願が部長の机に届く前に予期せぬ（想定外の）障害にぶつかることもよくあるのだ。

# 問題01

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Let me explain the procedure involved in taking a vacation. Final approval for a travel request is given by the director, but before he or she ever sees the documents, they must be stamped by the applicant's immediate supervisor, as well as by the assistant director, the assistant chief, and the chief. As a result, it often happens that a request meets an unexpected obstacle before reaching the director's desk.

# Point 1 : it ~ that SVの表現

<b>it seems that SV</b>	<b>SVというように思える</b>
<b>it appears that SV</b>	<b>SVというように思える</b>
<b>it looks that SV</b>	<b>SVというように思える</b>
<b>it turns out that SV</b>	<b>SVということが分かる</b>
<b>it happens that SV</b>	<b>たまたま（偶然）SVする</b>
<b>it chances that SV</b>	<b>SVということが思いつく</b>
<b>it follows that SV</b>	<b>（結果として）SVになる</b>
<b>it occurs to me that SV</b>	<b>私はSVという考えを思いつく</b>
<b>it strikes me that SV</b>	

## 問題02

On 12 October 1492, Columbus did not know where he was; what is more, he had no idea of the importance of the new epoch that was about to begin. Looking for China, he had not in fact discovered the Americas. Much earlier than his first voyage, there had been a short-lived Viking settlement in Newfoundland, Canada, and it seems very likely that fishermen and other voyagers were aware of the existence of land across the Atlantic Ocean before 1492.

< 出典 > 2019年 早稲田大学 文学部

## 問題02

**Much earlier than his first voyage, there had been a short-lived Viking settlement in Newfoundland, Canada, and it seems very likely that fishermen and other voyagers were aware of the existence of land across the Atlantic Ocean before 1492.**

## 問題02

Much earlier than his first voyage, there had been a **過去完了** short-lived Viking settlement in Newfoundland, Canada, and **it** seems very likely [**that** fishermen and other **It is (seems) likely that SV** voyagers were aware of the existence of land across the Atlantic Ocean before 1492].

## 問題02

Much earlier than his first voyage, there had been a short-lived Viking settlement in Newfoundland, Canada, and it seems very likely that fishermen and other voyagers were aware of the existence of land across the Atlantic Ocean before 1492.

### 【MAX模範解答】

彼の最初の航海より先駆けてもっと早く、カナダのニューファンドランドで短期間ヴァイキングの入植があり、漁師や他の航海者たちは1492年より前に大西洋の向こうにいる人の存在を分かっていた可能性が大いにあるようだ。

## 問題02

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Much earlier than his first voyage, there had been a short-lived Viking settlement in Newfoundland, Canada, and it seems very likely that fishermen and other voyagers were aware of the existence of land across the Atlantic Ocean before 1492.**

## 問題03

Nor is Ghosn entirely in the clear. While Lebanon is a nation that refuses, as a matter of policy, to extradite its citizens for trial abroad, he's probably stuck there indefinitely. Japan has requested that Interpol issue a so-called Red Notice in Ghosn's name, making it known to other law enforcement authorities that the country considers him a fugitive. His life as a globe-trotting member of the corporate elite is, at least for the foreseeable future, over.

< 出典 > The Japan Times, January 8, 2020

## 問題03

**Japan has requested that Interpol issue a so-called Red Notice in Ghosn's name, making it known to other law enforcement authorities that the country considers him a fugitive.**

# 問題03

Japan has requested [that Interpol issue a so-called Red

request

原形

Notice in Ghosn's name, <making it known to other law

分詞

make O C

enforcement authorities [that the country considers him a

実際の目的語

consider O C

fugitive]>.]

## 問題03

Japan has requested that Interpol issue a so-called Red Notice in Ghosn's name, making it known to other law enforcement authorities that the country considers him a fugitive.

### 【MAX模範解答】

日本はインターポール（国際刑事警察機関）にゴーンの名前でいわゆるレッドノーティス（＝引渡通告書）を発行するように求めており、それによって他の法律施行の権威に日本が彼を逃亡者と見なしていることを知らしめようとしている。

## 問題03

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Nor is Ghosn entirely in the clear. While Lebanon is a nation that refuses, as a matter of policy, to extradite its citizens for trial abroad, he's probably stuck there indefinitely. Japan has requested that Interpol issue a so-called Red Notice in Ghosn's name, making it known to other law enforcement authorities that the country considers him a fugitive. His life as a globe-trotting member of the corporate elite is, at least for the foreseeable future, over.

# Point 2 : it ~ that SV

要求、主張を表す場合

It is necessary that the result (should) be open.

要求、提案

(should) 原形

原則省略する

They insist that the president (should) resign.

要求、提案

(should) 原形

原則省略する

# should を省略するということは・・・

It is necessary / I insist



全て原形

(普通の文) that he **stop** the project.

(否定の文) that he **not stop** the project.

(受け身) that the project **be** stopped.

Japan has requested that Interpol **issue** a so-called Red Notice in Ghosn's name

# 要求や、願望を導く動詞、形容詞

**advise**  
**order**  
**insist**  
**suggest**  
**request**  
**urge**

**agree**  
**decide**  
**claim**  
**recommend**  
**desire**

**command**  
**determine**  
**propose**  
**require**  
**demand**

**advisable**  
**essential**  
**urgent**

**desirable**  
**crucial**  
**necessary**

**important**  
**vital**

# なぜこうなるの？

## 仮定法だから

事実ではないことを「実現したい」という願望や提案だから

It is necessary **that the result (should) be open.**  
They insist **that the president (should) resign.**

= まだ事実ではない、仮定の話

# 気を付けよう

They insist **that he (should) save the children.**

= 仮定の提案、主張

I insist **that I tried to save the children.**

= 過去の事実についての主張

仮定の提案、主張なのかを区別する

## Point 2 : it ~ that SV

「もっともだ」というshould

省略できない

It is natural that he **should** get angry about it.

もっともだ、当然だ

★natural

appropriate

仮定の提案、主張と区別する

## Point 2 : it ~ that SV

話での感情が入る should

省略できない

It is surprising that he should have betrayed us.

～するなんて

疑問詞にも使える「一体」

How **should** I know that?

Why **should** I be blamed for it?

仮定の提案、主張と区別する

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

## STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳    アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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