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# ハイレベル構文

Unit 05 that SV

必ず予習をして問題を解いてから動画レッスンに入りましょう。

STEP 1

英文解釈 一 和訳しなさい。



### 問題 01 ※下線部を和訳 <出典:Martin Luther King Jr., in his 1963 speech>

And so even though we face the difficulties of today and tomorrow, I still have a dream.

It is a dream deeply rooted in the American dream.

I have a dream that one day this nation will rise up and live out the true meaning of its

creed: "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal."

動画授業を見て、分からない単語や表現を書こう。

\*の付いているものは覚えなくて良いですが、ここではある程度の意味を文脈で判断できるようにしよう。

be rooted in A live out

creed hold O (to be) C

self-evident

**<和訳>** 答えを直したりポイントを書くスペースを確保しておこう。

## 問題 02 ※下線部を和訳 <出典: Martin Luther King Jr., in his 1955 speech>

There comes a time that people get tired. We are here this evening to say to those who have mistreated us so long that we are tired – tired of being separated and humiliated, tired of being kicked about by the brutal feet of oppression. We had no alternative but to protest.

For many years, we have shown surprising patience. We have sometimes given our white brothers the feeling that we liked the way we were being treated. But we come here tonight to be saved from that patience that makes us accept not having freedom and justice.

### < Vocabulary & Expressions >

mistreat	humiliate	
brutal	oppression	
no $\sim$ but to do	alternative	
protest		

### 問題 03 ※下線部を和訳 <出典:2006 年 上智大学 2月7日>

Current trends in higher education place an ever-increasing emphasis on the written assignment as a means of assessment, and many students find it difficult to cope. As a university lecturer, I see people practically every day who are terribly distressed because they simply don't know how to deliver what their tutors want from a piece of written work. The fact that the majority of students now pay for their education themselves means that not achieving the grades they need (or their parents expect) can lead to a sense of guilt, low self-esteem, and frustration.

### < Vocabulary & Expressions >

current trend
emphasis (on A) as a means of A
assessment practically
distress deliver
self-esteem

## 問題 04 ※下線部を和訳 <出典:2017 年 大阪大学 前期>

The advantage of the scientific approach over other ways of knowing about the world is that it provides an objective set of rules for gathering, evaluating, and reporting information, such that our ideas can be refuted or replicated by others. This does not mean that intuition and authority are not important, however. Scientists often rely on intuition and assertions of authorities for ideas for research. Moreover, there is nothing wrong with accepting the assertions of authority as long as we don't accept them as scientific evidence.

### < Vocabulary & Expressions >

advantage over A	objective
refute	replicate
intuition	authority
assertion	as long as $\sim$

## 問題 05 ※下線部を和訳 <出典:2007 年 一橋大学 前期>

There is an idea current in the prevailing culture that writing about something that pains you heals the pain. I was not, when I began writing my life story, and am not now, healed of my mother. But you do gain a small distance from anything by keeping it in suspension in your mind while you work at finding the words to fit it. The process is so slow that you don't notice its effect, but the point is that it is a process.

### < Vocabulary & Expressions >

current	prevailing
heal O of B	suspension

## **STEP 2** アウトプットチェック 基本編 — 英文を書きなさい。 解

解答ダウンロード

- 01 最も大きい問題は私たちには十分な時間がないということだ。
- 02 私たちは他のみんながその噂を知っていたことに驚いた。
- 03 私は彼女が一人でその問題を解決できると確信している。
- 04 私は彼女が(目が)見えないという事実を知らなかった。
- 05 私たちはその計画を続けるべきだということを私は彼に納得させたい。
- 06 そのリーダーは、そのお金が寄付されるように提案した(suggest)。

 STEP 3
 アウトプットチェック 発展編 — 英文を書きなさい。

解答ダウンロード

01 今日のカンファレンスは少なくとも 7 時までは続くことを彼に再度確認してください。 (確認する = 思い出すように伝える: remind)

02 私たちは、カジノの建設が日本の経済を良くするといった彼の主張の根拠を確認しなく てはならない。

03 (私たちの) 財政的な困難のため、残念ながら、私たちはそのプロジェクトに今以上の 費用を当てることはできません。(afraid)