

Max Online Lesson

ハイレベル構文

<Unit 07>
so that SV



Max Classroom.net

STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

問題01

You may think of Latin as the dominant language of science. And for many, many years it was the universal means of communication in Western Europe — from the late medieval period to the mid-17th century, and then it began to fracture. Latin became one of many languages in which science was done.

The first person to publish extensively in his native language, according to Gordin, was Galileo. Galileo wrote in Italian and was then translated to Latin so that more scientists might read his work.

<出典 2019年 青山学院大学 2月11日>

問題01

The first person to publish extensively in his native language, according to Gordin, was Galileo. Galileo wrote in Italian and was then translated to Latin so that more scientists might read his work.

問題01

[The first person to publish extensively in his native language], <according to Gordin>, was Galileo. Galileo wrote in Italian and was then translated to Latin <so that more scientists might read his work>.

助動詞

so that

目的

問題01

The first person to publish extensively in his native language, according to Gordin, was Galileo. Galileo wrote in Italian and was then translated to Latin so that more scientists might read his work.

【MAX模範解答】

ゴードンによると、自身の母語で広い範囲で出版をした最初
の人はガリレオであった。ガリレオはイタリア語で書き、そし
てその後、より多くの科学者がその論文を読めるようにラテン
語に翻訳された。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

You may think of Latin as the dominant language of science. And for many, many years it was the universal means of communication in Western Europe — from the late medieval period to the mid-17th century, and then it began to fracture. Latin became one of many languages in which science was done.

The first person to publish extensively in his native language, according to Gordin, was Galileo. Galileo wrote in Italian and was then translated to Latin so that more scientists might read his work.

Point 1 : so that SV

so that S could V

「SVするように、できるために」

目的

I left early so that I could avoid traffic jam.

.....↑ ~できるように、~するために

<ポイント>

- ・カンマがついていない
- ・助動詞を伴う

Point 1 : so that SV

, so that S V
「その結果SV」

結果

I left early, so that I arrived before the accident.

.....↑ その結果

<ポイント>

- ・カンマがついている
- ・助動詞を伴わなくてもよい

Point 1 : so that SV

SO = 結果を導く順接

その後続く事象がある

前、先

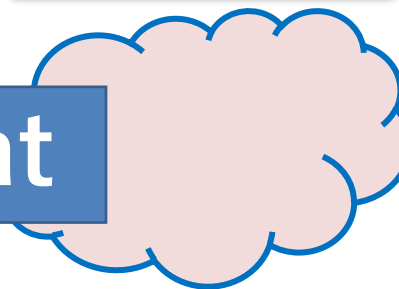
後

SO



.

that



原因

結果

Point 1 : so that SV

so that S could V

「SVするように、できるために」

目的

カンマがない ➡ so that SVのマインドは主節と一体となって発生

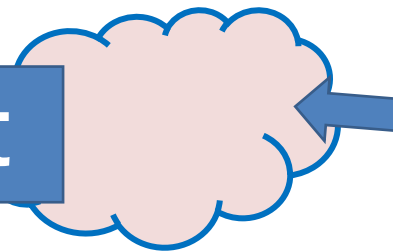
I left early **so that** I could avoid traffic jam.

..... I leftと一体となって発生

家を出る時に
その結果を
思い浮かべている



that



未来の不確実な結
果なので、その思
いを助動詞で表す

Point 1 : so that SV

, so that S V
「その結果SV」

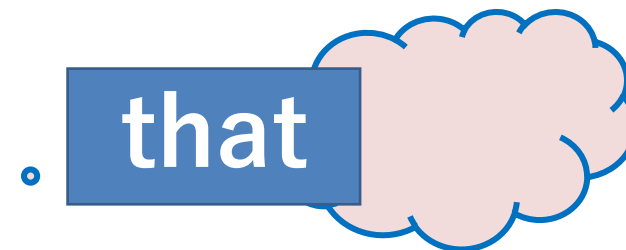
結果

カンマがある ➡ 主節は一度完結、そのあとso that SVが発生

I left early, **so that** I arrived before the accident.

完結した文 ➡ その後、時間をおいて発生

家を出る時は
結果を思い浮か
べていない



Point 1 : so that SV



否定文 + so that S V

- ① 「SVするために～しなかった」 … 主節の否定
- ② 「SVするために～したわけではない」 … 目的の否定

I **didn't** go first **so that** he could choose.

, **so that** は文が切れており、主節が否定されているのは明白

I didn't go first, **so that** I couldn't get anything.

Point 1 : so that SV

This “anthropomorphism” is evidently a part of human nature, and although it probably **did not** evolve specifically **so that** we might share our lives with animals ...

(2019年 慶應義塾大学 文)

問題02

Until the 19th century, zoos were maintained so that aristocrats, emperors and royalty could display their power, money, and privilege. The animals were chosen for their rarity, strength and exoticism, as if to affirm the owner's status. Today, even though many ancient inventions remain in use, many more do not. Indeed, as the following arguments show, it would be hard not to conclude that the zoo is, in fact, one such anachronism.

<出典 2013年 慶應義塾大学 経済>

問題02

Until the 19th century, zoos were maintained so that aristocrats, emperors and royalty could display their power, money, and privilege. The animals were chosen for their rarity, strength and exoticism, as if to affirm the owner's status.

問題02

Until the 19th century, zoos were maintained **<so that**
so that
aristocrats, emperors and royalty **could** display their
助動詞
power, money, and privilege**>**. The animals were chosen
for their rarity, strength and exoticism, **<as if to affirm the**
as if to do
owner's status**>**.

問題02

Until the 19th century, zoos were maintained so that aristocrats, emperors and royalty could display their power, money, and privilege. The animals were chosen for their rarity, strength and exoticism, as if to affirm the owner's status.

【MAX模範解答】

19世紀まで、動物園は貴族、皇帝そして王族が自分たちの力、お金そして特権を見せびらかすために（誇示できるように）維持されてきた。動物は、あたかも所有者の地位を断言（肯定）するために、その希少性、強さ、そして外来のものという理由から選ばれた。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Until the 19th century, zoos were maintained so that aristocrats, emperors and royalty could display their power, money, and privilege. The animals were chosen for their rarity, strength and exoticism, as if to affirm the owner's status. Today, even though many ancient inventions remain in use, many more do not. Indeed, as the following arguments show, it would be hard not to conclude that the zoo is, in fact, one such anachronism.

問題03

“Janey, this is Mr. Clark. He’s going to take a look at the room under the stairs.” Her mother spoke too slowly and carefully, so that Janey could be sure to read each word. She had told her mother many times that she didn’t have to do this, but her mother almost always did, even in front of people, to her embarrassment.

問題03

Her mother spoke too slowly and carefully, so that Janey could be sure to read each word. She had told her mother many times that she didn't have to do this, but her mother almost always did, even in front of people, to her embarrassment.

問題03

Her mother spoke too slowly and carefully, <so that Janey
, so that 結果
could be sure to read each word>. She had told her mother
V
many times [that she didn't have to do this], but her
O
mother almost always did, even in front of people, to her
embarrassment.
to one's embarrassment

問題03

Her mother spoke too slowly and carefully, so that Janey could be sure to read each word. She had told her mother many times that she didn't have to do this, but her mother almost always did, even in front of people, to her embarrassment.

【MAX模範解答】

彼女の母親はあまりにもゆっくり、注意深く話したので、ジェイニーは1語1語を読み取ることができた。彼女は母親に何度もそうする必要はないと伝えたが、母親はほぼいつも、人前であってもそのように話し、彼女には恥ずかしいことだった。

問題03

Mr. Clark kept looking at Janey intently. Maybe, because of the way her mother had spoken, he suspected she was deaf. It would be like her mother not to have mentioned it. Perhaps he was waiting to see if she'd speak so that he could confirm his suspicion. She simply left her silence open to interpretation.

<出典 2018年 東京大学 前期>

問題03

Perhaps he was waiting to see if she'd speak so that he could confirm his suspicion. She simply left her silence open to interpretation.

問題03

～かどうか

Perhaps he was waiting to see [if she'd speak **so that** he

so that

could confirm his suspicion]. She simply left her silence

助動詞

leave O C

open to interpretation.

問題03

Perhaps he was waiting to see if she'd speak so that he could confirm his suspicion. She simply left her silence open to interpretation.

【MAX模範解答】

おそらく彼は、自分の疑問を確認するために彼女が話すかどうかを見ようと待ち構えていたのだろう。彼女はただ自分の沈黙を解釈されるに任せた（自分の沈黙を解釈されるがままにした）。

問題03

結果

先 後

Her mother spoke too slowly and carefully, so that Janey could be sure to read each word.

目的

一体

Perhaps he was waiting to see if she'd speak so that he could confirm his suspicion.

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Her mother spoke too slowly and carefully, so that Janey could be sure to read each word. She had told her mother many times that she didn't have to do this, but her mother almost always did, even in front of people, to her embarrassment.

Perhaps he was waiting to see if she'd speak so that he could confirm his suspicion. She simply left her silence open to interpretation.

問題04

What the human eye senses are merely gradations of colour and light. In order to understand all this data, the mind must be working behind the scenes, pulling the available information together and drawing sensory inferences or 'unconscious conclusions' from it, so that it seems to us as though we perceive a table or a pint of beer.

<出典 2018年 明治薬科大学 2月1日>

問題04

In order to understand all this data, the mind must be working behind the scenes, pulling the available information together and drawing sensory inferences or ‘unconscious conclusions’ from it, so that it seems to us as though we perceive a table or a pint of beer.

問題04

<In order to understand all this data>, the mind must be working behind the scenes, <pulling the available
分詞構文
information together and drawing sensory inferences or
つまり
'unconscious conclusions' from it>, <so that it seems to
, so that
us <as though we perceive a table or a pint of beer>>.
as though(if)

問題04

In order to understand all this data, the mind must be working behind the scenes, pulling the available information together and drawing sensory inferences or ‘unconscious conclusions’ from it, so that it seems to us as though we perceive a table or a pint of beer.

【MAX模範解答】

この全てのデータを理解するためには、その背後で頭が動いていなくてはならず、入手可能な情報をまとめ上げ、感覚的な推論、すなわち「無意識の結論」をそこから引き出さなくてはならない。そして、その結果、テーブルや1パイントのビールを認識しているかのように私たちには思えるのだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

What the human eye senses are merely gradations of colour and light. In order to understand all this data, the mind must be working behind the scenes, pulling the available information together and drawing sensory inferences or ‘unconscious conclusions’ from it, so that it seems to us as though we perceive a table or a pint of beer.

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳 アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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