

Max Online Lesson

ハイレベル構文

<Unit 11>

完了形

no sooner構文



Max Classroom.net

STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

問題01

damageの内容を具体的にして日本語に直しなさい

No one can say precisely how much handwriting has declined with the advent of information technology. In June a British survey of 2,000 people gave some idea of the extent of the damage. According to the study, one in three respondents had not written anything by hand in the previous six months.

< 出典 > 2019年 東北大学 後期

問題01

In June a British survey of 2,000 people gave some idea of the extent of the damage. According to the study, one in three respondents had not written anything by hand in the previous six months.

問題01

In June a British survey of 2,000 people **gave** some idea of the extent of the damage. According to the study, one in three respondents **had not written** anything by hand in the previous six months.

過去

過去完了

問題01

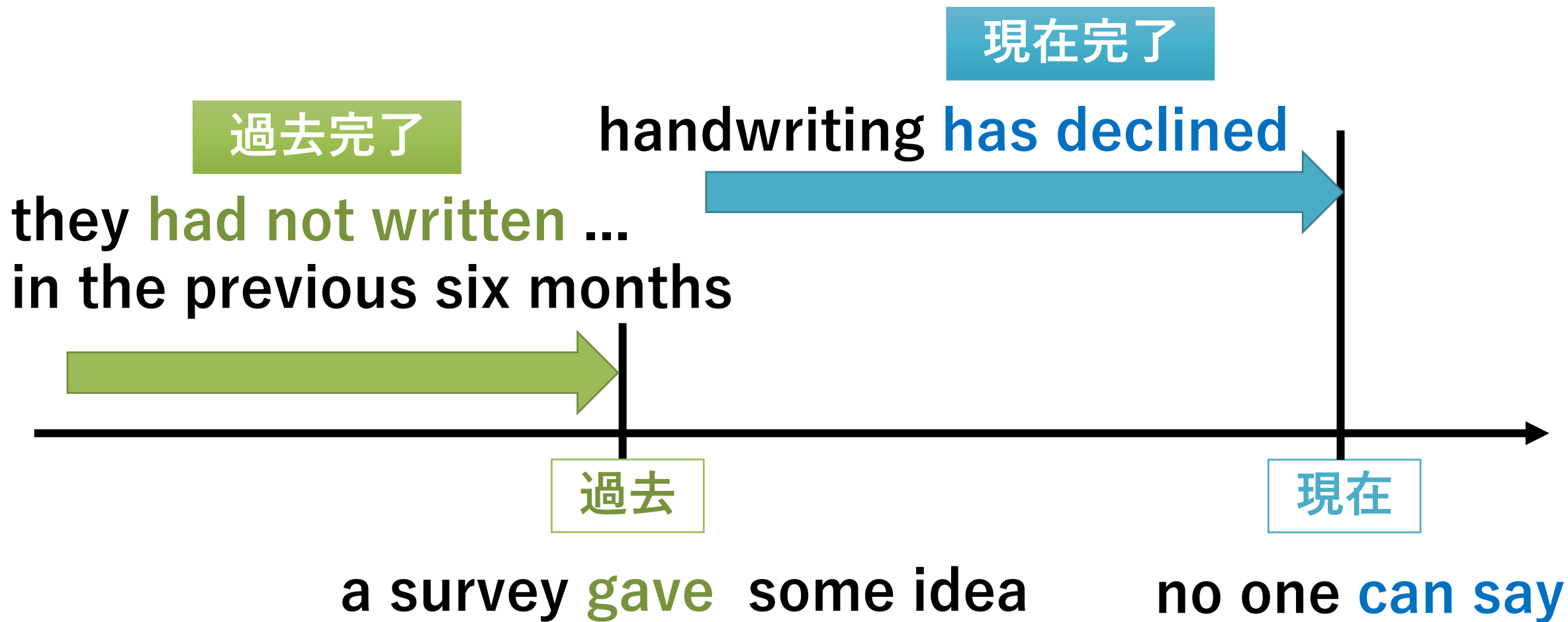
In June a British survey of 2,000 people gave some idea of the extent of the damage. According to the study, one in three respondents had not written anything by hand in the previous six months.

【MAX模範解答】

6月のことだが、2000人を対象としたイギリスの調査が、情報技術の出現によってどのくらい手書きが減少したのかというダメージの程度を示す1つの回答を示した。その研究によると、回答者のうち3人に1人が過去6か月何も手で書いていないということであった。

問題01

使われている時制の感覚



READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

No one can say precisely how much handwriting has declined with the advent of information technology. In June a British survey of 2,000 people gave some idea of the extent of the damage. According to the study, one in three respondents had not written anything by hand in the previous six months.

★Point 1： 完了って何？

完了 = 終わり、終了？

★Point 1： 完了って何？

✕ 完了 = 終わり、終了？

本質はこれだ！！！！！！

それより昔、1つ前

これで全ての完了形が理解できる！！

現在完了って何？

have **Ved**

← 過去の粒子

現 在 完 了

今

それより前、1つ昔

= 過去

現在と過去をいっきに表す

時間に幅のある表現

現在完了のコンセプト

継続

We **have been** here for several days.

経験

We **have met** the girl before.

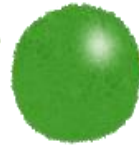
完了

We **have just done** our homework.

結果

We **have lost** the key.

過去



現在

過去から飛んできた
粒子を現在で受け
取って意味がある

現在完了で使えない表現

have Ved

現在と過去の両方を表す
時間に幅がある



 明らかに過去を表す表現、時間の1点を表す表現

yesterday last week three years ago just now
When ~? What time ~? When SV
at three o'clock

過去完了

had Ved

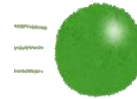
過去 完了

過去

それより前

= もっと過去

それより
前



過去

継続

I'd **studied** Japanese for two years before I came here.

経験

I **had** never **eaten** natto before I came here.

完了

The bus **had** already **arrived** when we got there.

過去完了のイメージ

「私たちが空港に着いたとき、飛行機はすでに発ってしまっていた。」

The plane **had already left** when we **arrived** at the airport.

もっと過去

それより前

過去

「私は小説を読んでいたのので、その映画の結末を知っていた。」

I **knew** the ending of the movie as I **had read** the novel.

過去

もっと過去

「私は友人に借りた教科書をなくしてしまった」

I **lost** the textbook that I **had borrowed** from my friend.

過去

もっと過去

未来完了

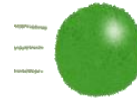
will have Ved

未来 完了

未来

それより前

それより
前



未来

継続

We'll **have been** dating for three years next week.

経験

I **will have been** to his concert ten times next week.

完了

They **will have completed** the task by next week.

完了進行形

完了

have Ved

+

進行形

be ~ing

現在完了

have been ~ing 「ずっと~している」

ex) We've been waiting for the call for four hours.

ex) We've been waiting for his return for years.

過去完了

had been ~ing

未来完了

will have been ~ing

完了の受け身

完了

have Ved

進行形

be ~Ved



現在完了

have been Ved

ex) The criminal has not been found yet.

過去完了

had been Ved

未来完了

will have been Ved

to have Ved

to have Ved

It is said that SV

It is said that dinosaurs **died** million years ago.

現在

過去

S is said to V

Dinosaurs are said to **died** million years ago.



過去

← to + 動詞の原形

Dinosaurs are said to **have died** million years ago.

現在

1つ昔

完了

= 過去の粒子

助動詞の完了形

助動詞 have Ved

「アヤはその事実を知っていたのかもしれない。」

Aya **might know** the truth.

✗ 過去 ← mightは現在を表す

Aya **may knew** the truth.

✗ 過去 ← 助動詞の後ろは原形



Aya may(might) **have known** the truth.

完了 = 過去の粒子

動名詞の完了形

having Ved

「彼はリーダーであることを誇りに思っている」

He is proud of **being** the leader.

現在

~ing



「彼はリーダーだったことを誇りに思っている」

He is proud of **having been** the leader.

現在

having been

= 過去の粒子

1つ昔



分詞構文の完了形

having Ved

「私は小説を読んだことがあったので、映画の結末を知っていた」

As I **had read** the novel, I **knew** the ending of the movie.

過去完了

現在

1つ昔



Having read the novel, I **knew** the ending of the movie.

having Ved

過去

1つ昔

問題02

She inserted her key in the lock and turned the knob. The March wind snatched the door out of her hand and slammed it against the wall. It took strength to close it against the pressure of the gale, and she had no sooner closed it than the rain came in a pounding downpour, beating noisily against the windows as if trying to follow her in. She could not hear the taxi as it started up and went back down the road.

< 出典 > 早稲田大学 政治経済

問題02

It took strength to close it against the pressure of the gale, and she had no sooner closed it than the rain came in a pounding downpour, beating noisily against the windows as if trying to follow her in.

問題02

It took strength to close it against the pressure of the
it took ~
gale, and she had no sooner closed it than the rain came
no sooner 過完 **than** 過去
in a pounding downpour, <beating noisily against the
分詞構文
windows <as if trying to follow her in.>>
as if ~ing

物語の情景、話の流れをイメージできていますか？

問題02

It took strength to close it against the pressure of the gale, and she had no sooner closed it than the rain came in a pounding downpour, beating noisily against the windows as if trying to follow her in.

【MAX模範解答】

強風の圧力にあらがってそれ（ドア）を閉めるのは力がいった。彼女がそれを閉めるやいなや雨が強打の土砂降りとなり、あたかも彼女について部屋に入ってきて来るかのごとく、窓にうるさく音をたてて叩きつけた。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

She inserted her key in the lock and turned the knob. The March wind snatched the door out of her hand and slammed it against the wall. It took strength to close it against the pressure of the gale, and she had no sooner closed it than the rain came in a pounding downpour, beating noisily against the windows as if trying to follow her in. She could not hear the taxi as it started up and went back down the road.

Point 2: no sooner構文

hardly ~ when ...
scarcely ~ before ...
no sooner ~ than ...

～するやいなや・・・
～するとすぐに・・・

as soon as ~ と同じニュアンス

hardly ... when の3つのポイント

POINT 1: 完了形 = 1つ昔、それより前

S had hardly Ved when S Ved

I had hardly left home when it began to rain.

過去完了

過去

1つ昔、それより前



先

～するとすぐに
～するやいなや

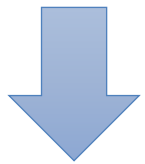
hardly ... when の3つのポイント

POINT 2 : hardly のニュアンス

hardly, scarcely = ほとんど～ない

I **had hardly left** home when it began to rain.

「雨が降り始めたとき、私はほとんど家を出ていなかった」



→ 少しでも出ていた！

「ほとんど家を出ていないのに！！」

hardly = びっくり

hardly ... when の3つのポイント

POINT 3 : hardly を文頭に持ってくる

I had hardly left home when it began to rain.

否定語



Hardly had I left home when it began to rain

否定語



倒置

否定語が文頭に来ると倒置が起きる = 疑問文の語順

問題03

Another time I saw a young Native American girl wearing a bracelet with a leather strap two inches wide and decorated all over with very small turquoise-colored beads, which varied a little in color and shone in green, light blue, and ultramarine. It seemed to be extraordinarily alive, as if it were breathing on her arm. I wanted it for myself and made my wife buy it from her. No sooner did I have it on my own arm than it gave up the ghost. It was nothing now, just a small, cheap, purchased charm.

< 出典 > 2014年 早稲田大学 文

問題03

It seemed to be extraordinarily alive, as if it were breathing on her arm. I wanted it for myself and made my wife buy it from her. No sooner did I have it on my own arm than it gave up the ghost. It was nothing now, just a small, cheap, purchased charm.

問題03

It seemed to be extraordinarily alive, <as if it were
breathing on her arm>. I wanted it for myself and made
my wife buy it from her. **No sooner** did I have it on my own
arm **than** it gave up the ghost. It was nothing now, just a
small, cheap, purchased charm.

No sooner → 倒置

than

問題03

It seemed to be extraordinarily alive, as if it were breathing on her arm. I wanted it for myself and made my wife buy it from her. No sooner did I have it on my own arm than it gave up the ghost. It was nothing now, just a small, cheap, purchased charm.

【MAX模範解答】

それはまるで彼女の腕で呼吸をしているかの如く非常に生き生きとしていた。私はそれを自分のものとしてほしくなり、妻に彼女から買い取らせた。

問題03

It seemed to be extraordinarily alive, as if it were breathing on her arm. I wanted it for myself and made my wife buy it from her. No sooner did I have it on my own arm than it gave up the ghost. It was nothing now, just a small, cheap, purchased charm.

【MAX模範解答】

それを自分の腕に身に付けるやいなや、それは靈気をうしなった。今や何物でもなく（大したものでは全くなく）、ただの小さく、安っぽい、購入した御守りにしかすぎない。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Another time I saw a young Native American girl wearing a bracelet with a leather strap two inches wide and decorated all over with very small turquoise-colored beads, which varied a little in color and shone in green, light blue, and ultramarine. It seemed to be extraordinarily alive, as if it were breathing on her arm. I wanted it for myself and made my wife buy it from her. No sooner did I have it on my own arm than it gave up the ghost. It was nothing now, just a small, cheap, purchased charm.

問題04

As I waited, I barely noticed the other people gathered at the bus stop, since I was mostly focused on moving my legs briskly in a vain attempt to stay warm. So when the bus pulled up, I was eager to get on. The woman closest to the door got on first, and then I stepped forward, happy to follow her. However, although I had been oblivious to the loose queue my fellow passengers had formed, I could scarcely miss the angry coughs they directed my way when I boarded before them.

< 出典 > 2019年 大阪医科大学 看護

問題04

However, although I had been oblivious to the loose queue my fellow passengers had formed, I could scarcely miss the angry coughs they directed my way when I boarded before them.

問題04

However, <although I had been oblivious to the loose
queue (my fellow passengers had formed)>, I could
関代
scarcely miss the angry coughs (they directed my way)
scarcely 関代
when I boarded before them.

when

機械的に意味を取らずに、文脈と時制を読み取れ！

問題04

However, although I had been oblivious to the loose queue my fellow passengers had formed, I could scarcely miss the angry coughs they directed my way when I boarded before them.

【MAX模範解答】

しかし、私は他の乗客たちがなしているその緩い列に気づかなかったけれども、私が彼らより先に乗車した際、彼らが私の方向にむけた怒りの咳払いに気づかないわけがなかった。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

As I waited, I barely noticed the other people gathered at the bus stop, since I was mostly focused on moving my legs briskly in a vain attempt to stay warm. So when the bus pulled up, I was eager to get on. The woman closest to the door got on first, and then I stepped forward, happy to follow her. However, although I had been oblivious to the loose queue my fellow passengers had formed, I could scarcely miss the angry coughs they directed my way when I boarded before them.

気を付けよう

no sooner ~ than = 時間の差

「～するやいなや」という時間的なニュアンスは明らか

No sooner did I have it than it gave up the ghost.

hardly, scarcely = 程度

<時間的な程度を表している：特に完了形の場合>

Hardly had we started when we found his absence.

<単に程度を表している：特に単純過去形の場合>

I could scarcely miss the coughs when I boarded .

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳 アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

Max Classroom.net