

# Max Online Lesson

## ハイレベル構文

<Unit 16>  
would rather



**Max Classroom.net**

# STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

# 問題01

**Despite pronouncing that he would rather be “dead in a ditch” than ask the European Union to delay the Oct. 31 deadline for Britain’s departure from the EU, British Prime Minister Boris Johnson last weekend informed EU Council President Donald Tusk that he would in fact need additional time to win parliamentary support for his new plan.**

**< 出典 > The Japan Times, October 21, 2019**

# 問題01

**Despite pronouncing that he would rather be “dead in a ditch” than ask the European Union to delay the Oct. 31 deadline for Britain’s departure from the EU, British Prime Minister Boris Johnson last weekend informed EU Council President Donald Tusk that he would in fact need additional time to win parliamentary support for his new plan.**

# 問題01

<Despite pronouncing that he **would rather be** “dead in a ditch” **than ask** the European Union to delay the Oct. 31 deadline for Britain’s departure from the EU>, British Prime Minister Boris Johnson last weekend informed EU Council President Donald Tusk [that he would in fact need additional time to win parliamentary support for his new plan].

# 問題01

Despite pronouncing that he would rather be “dead in a ditch” than ask the European Union to delay the Oct. 31 deadline for Britain’s departure from the EU, …

## 【MAX模範解答】

EU（ヨーロッパ連合）にイギリスのEU離脱の10月31日という期限を引き延ばしてもらうようお願いするぐらいなら、野垂れ死にしたほうがましだと宣言したにもかかわらず、

# 問題01

… British Prime Minister Boris Johnson last weekend informed EU Council President Donald Tusk that he would in fact need additional time to win parliamentary support for his new plan.

## 【MAX模範解答】

イギリス首相のボリス・ジョンソン氏は先週末EU理事会議長  
のドナルド・トゥスク氏に、新しい離脱案の議会の支持を取り  
付けるために実際は追加の時間を必要とするだろう旨を伝えた。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Despite pronouncing that he would rather be “dead in a ditch” than ask the European Union to delay the Oct. 31 deadline for Britain’s departure from the EU, British Prime Minister Boris Johnson last weekend informed EU Council President Donald Tusk that he would in fact need additional time to win parliamentary support for his new plan.**



# Point 1 : would rather

## rather

①かなり～、幾分    ②むしろ…、どちらかと言えば…

語源を見ると

比較

*hrape (quickly, soon) + er = hrapor (more quickly, sooner)*



**would sooner, would just as soon**

*I'd **sooner** go to Spain*

*we'd **just as soon** stay at home and watch it all on TV*

# Point 1 : would rather

よりむしろ気持ちがはやる

would **rather**  $V_1$  (**than**  $V_2$ )

$V_1$ に肯定的



むしろ  
 $V_1$ したい

$V_1$ に消極的



$V_1$ した方が  
マシだわ

## Point 1 : would rather

**would rather V (than V<sub>2</sub>)**

(V<sub>2</sub>するより) むしろ～したい、～するほうがまだ

I'd **rather** experience different cultures while I'm young.

**would rather like A (than B)**

(Bより) Aがほしい

I'd **rather like** detailed analysis **than** the mere data.

## Point 1 : would rather

would rather not V

notの位置に注意

むしろ～したくない

I'd rather not put this off.

完了 = 1つ昔 would rather have Ved

むしろ～したかった

I'd rather have stayed home.

## 問題02

In other words, work is more often a source of frustration than one of fulfillment for nearly 90 percent of the world's workers. Think of the social, emotional, and perhaps even economic waste that this statistic represents. Ninety percent of adults spend half their waking lives doing things they would rather not be doing at places they would rather not be.

< 出典 > 2018年 群馬大学 前期

## 問題02

**Ninety percent of adults spend half their waking lives doing things they would rather not be doing at places they would rather not be.**

## 問題02

Ninety percent of adults spend half their waking lives  
doing things (they would rather not be doing) at places  
関代 would rather not V  
(they would rather not be).  
関代 would rather not V

## 問題02

Ninety percent of adults spend half their waking lives doing things they would rather not be doing at places they would rather not be.

### 【MAX模範解答】

90パーセントもの大人が起きている人生の半分を望んでいない場所で望んでいないことやることに費やしているのだ。



# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**In other words, work is more often a source of frustration than one of fulfillment for nearly 90 percent of the world's workers. Think of the social, emotional, and perhaps even economic waste that this statistic represents. Ninety percent of adults spend half their waking lives doing things they would rather not be doing at places they would rather not be.**

## 問題03

Would I rather people like my novel or be affected by it finally? To be moved or affected by a piece of literature isn't necessarily to see ourselves reflected in it or to like everything about it. We might disapprove of or want to fight with its characters, or we might never have been exposed to the kinds of social settings or modes of thinking it describes.

<出典> 2019年 中央大学 法 2月13日

## 問題03

**Would I rather people like my novel or be affected by it finally? To be moved or affected by a piece of literature isn't necessarily to see ourselves reflected in it or to like everything about it.**

## 問題03

Would I rather people like my novel or be affected by it

would rather S V (原形) 仮定法

finally? [To be moved or affected by a piece of literature]

S

isn't necessarily [to see ourselves reflected in it or to like

V

C

everything about it].

## 問題03

Would I rather people like my novel or be affected by it finally? To be moved or affected by a piece of literature isn't necessarily to see ourselves reflected in it or to like everything about it.

### 【MAX模範解答】

私は、世間の人が自分の小説を好きになったり、最終的にはそれに影響を受けたりすることを望んでいるのだろうか。文学作品に心を動かされたり、影響されたりするには、必ずしも（読者である）自分自身がその小説の中に映し出されていたり、もしくはその小説の全てが好きである必要はない。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Would I rather people like my novel or be affected by it finally? To be moved or affected by a piece of literature isn't necessarily to see ourselves reflected in it or to like everything about it. We might disapprove of or want to fight with its characters, or we might never have been exposed to the kinds of social settings or modes of thinking it describes.**

## ★Point 2 : would rather + 仮定法

I would rather 仮定法  
(≡ I wish 仮定法)  
むしろ・・・だとよいのに

なんで助動詞のあとに文がくるんだ！？

I would rather (appreciate it if) SV    ということ

## ★Point 2 : would rather + 仮定法

I would rather S Ved

仮定法過去

I'd rather that wouldn't be an issue. 現在の事実と異なる

I would rather S had Ved

仮定法過去完了

I'd rather they hadn't overlooked it. 過去の事実と異なる

I would rather S V (原形)

仮定法現在

I'd rather the world be perfect. 想像・疑問としての仮定法



## 問題04

Analyzing how conversation works can help us to be more in control of group-speaking situations. We can be aware of when a conversation or discussion is taking a course we would rather it didn't take. We can think more about the context or body language of our conversations. We can improve or alter our conversational style in certain situations.

< 出典 > 2010年 慶應義塾大学 文

## 問題04

**Analyzing how conversation works can help us to be more in control of group-speaking situations. We can be aware of when a conversation or discussion is taking a course we would rather it didn't take.**

## 問題04

[Analyzing how conversation works] can help us to be more in control of group-speaking situations. We can be aware of [when a conversation or discussion is taking a course (we would rather it didn't take)].

関代

would rather S Ved

仮定法過去

【確認】

We would rather a conversation or discussion didn't take the course.

## 問題04

Analyzing how conversation works can help us to be more in control of group-speaking situations. We can be aware of when a conversation or discussion is taking a course we would rather it didn't take.

### 【MAX模範解答】

会話がどのように作用するのかを分析することで、私たちはグループで会話する状況をよりコントロールすることができるようになる。私たちは、会話や議論が私たちが望んでいない方向に進んでいるときに意識する（気づく）ことができるようになるのだ。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Analyzing how conversation works can help us to be more in control of group-speaking situations. We can be aware of when a conversation or discussion is taking a course we would rather it didn't take. We can think more about the context or body language of our conversations. We can improve or alter our conversational style in certain situations.**

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

## STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳    アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

**Max Classroom.net**