

Max Online Lesson

ハイレベル構文

<Unit 18>
仮定法過去完了



Max Classroom.net

STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

問題01

“My becoming deaf when I did,” he writes, “was remarkably fortunate.” By the age of seven a child will have grasped the essentials of language, as I had. Having learned naturally how to speak was another advantage. I had the basis of a vocabulary which could easily be extended by reading. All of these would have been denied me if I had been born deaf or lost my hearing earlier than I did.

< 出典 > 2007年 南山大学 外国語・総合政策

問題01

All of these would have been denied me if I had been born deaf or lost my hearing earlier than I did.

問題01

deny O Oの受け身



All of these **would have been** denied me **<if I had been**
would have Ved **if S had Ved**
born deaf or lost my hearing earlier than I did**>.**



過去形
(過去の実事)

問題01

All of these would have been denied me if I had been born deaf or lost my hearing earlier than I did.

【MAX模範解答】

もし私が生まれ持って耳が聞こえなかったり、もしくは実際よりも早い段階で（年齢の低いときに）聴力を失っていたら、これら全てを私は享受できていなかったであろう（これらすべてに私は見放されていただろう）。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

“My becoming deaf when I did,” he writes, “was remarkably fortunate.” By the age of seven a child will have grasped the essentials of language, as I had. Having learned naturally how to speak was another advantage. I had the basis of a vocabulary which could easily be extended by reading. All of these would have been denied me if I had been born deaf or lost my hearing earlier than I did.

復習： 仮定法の時制 (Unit 17)

非現実の世界は時間が歪んでいる

直接法

時制が正常



I am a boy.

現在のことは現在形



I came late.

過去のことは過去形

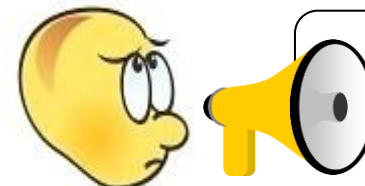
仮定法

時制がずれている



If I were a girl

現在のことは過去形



If I had come early

過去のことは過去完了

Point 1 : 仮定法過去完了

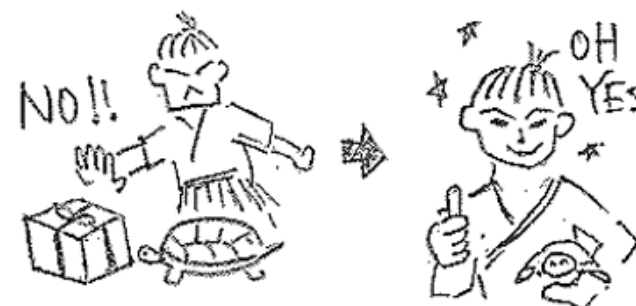
仮定法過去完了

過去の事実と異なる

If S had Ved, S would have Ved

仮
定
法

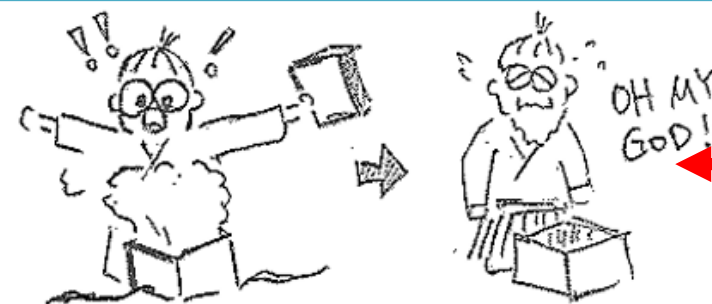
If he hadn't opened the box,
he wouldn't have had the trouble.



対
比

現
実

As he opened the box,
he had such a trouble.



復習： 助動詞 have Ved (Unit 13)

助動詞	義務・仮定法	推量
would have Ved	～だっただろうに	
must have Ved	～しなくてはいけなかったのに	～だったにちがいない
should have Ved ought to have Ved	～すべきだったのに	～だったはずだ
should not have Ved ought not to have Ved	～すべきではなかったのに	(～だったはずがない)
can (could) have Ved	～できただろうに	～だったかもしれない
cannot have Ved couldn't have Ved	～できなかっただろうに	～だったはずがない
may (might) have Ved	～してもよかったのに	～だったかもしれない
need not have Ved	～する必要がなかったのに	

このUnitのターゲット

Point 2 : あの時・・・なら、今～なのに

If S had Ved, S would V

仮定法過去完了

過去の事実と異なる

仮定法過去

現在の事実と異なる

If I **had taken** his propose then, I **would** be a happy bride.

過去



仮定法過去完了



事実



現在



仮定法過去



事実

問題02

We admitted around 1,000 very sick children each year to the district's one small hospital, which meant around three per day. I will never forget trying to save the lives of those children. All had very severe diseases like diarrhea, pneumonia, and malaria, often complicated by anemia and malnutrition, and despite our best efforts, around one in 20 of them died. That was one child every week, almost all of whom we could have cured if we had had more and better resources and staff.

< 出典 > 2019年 旭川医科大学 医 前期

問題02

That was one child every week, almost all of whom we could have cured if we had had more and better resources and staff.

問題02

That was one child every week, almost all of whom we
関代
could have cured < if we had had more and better
could have Ved if S had Ved
resources and staff > .

問題02

That was one child every week, almost all of whom we could have cured if we had had more and better resources and staff.

【MAX模範解答】

それは毎週1人の子供がなくなったということであり、もし私たちがより多く、そしてより良い資源とスタッフを持ち合わせていたら、彼らのほぼ全員を治療してあげられたのだ。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

We admitted around 1,000 very sick children each year to the district's one small hospital, which meant around three per day. I will never forget trying to save the lives of those children. All had very severe diseases like diarrhea, pneumonia, and malaria, often complicated by anemia and malnutrition, and despite our best efforts, around one in 20 of them died. That was one child every week, almost all of whom we could have cured if we had had more and better resources and staff.

問題03

Just before the storm began to affect New York, the mayor's office warned by Twitter that the electricity could fail. If that had happened, it would have been fascinating to see how New York would have behaved if all those modern forms of communication had stopped. Would people have panicked? Would they have been happy to rely on old-fashioned, battery-powered radios for news instead? Might that have been a relief?

< 出典 > 2012年 一橋大学 前期

問題03

If that had happened, it would have been fascinating to see how New York would have behaved if all those modern forms of communication had stopped. Would people have panicked? Would they have been happy to rely on old-fashioned, battery-powered radios for news instead? Might that have been a relief?

問題03

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if S had Ved would have Ved
see how New York would have behaved <if all those modern
if S
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that have been a relief?

問題03

If that had happened, it would have been fascinating to see how New York would have behaved if all those modern forms of communication had stopped.

【MAX模範解答】

もしそれが起き、それらコミュニケーションの近代的な手段が止まっていたら、どのようにニューヨークが行動していたのかを目にするのは興味深いことだっただろう。

問題03

Would people have panicked? Would they have been happy to rely on old-fashioned, battery-powered radios for news instead? Might that have been a relief?

【MAX模範解答】

みなパニックだったのだろうか。それともニュースを聞くために、時代遅れの、バッテリー駆動のラジオに依存することをいとわなかったのだろうか。それで安心できたのだろうか。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Just before the storm began to affect New York, the mayor's office warned by Twitter that the electricity could fail. If that had happened, it would have been fascinating to see how New York would have behaved if all those modern forms of communication had stopped. Would people have panicked? Would they have been happy to rely on old-fashioned, battery-powered radios for news instead? Might that have been a relief?

問題04

Around 54,000 coronavirus-linked deaths in the U.S. could have been avoided if states had issued coronavirus restrictions on March 1, 2020, according to a new Columbia University model that starkly demonstrates how early action might have curtailed the growth of the virus. 36,000 fewer people would have died in the midst of the crisis if the U.S. had acted just one week earlier to impose social distancing measures, the data shows.

< 出典 > Forbes, May 21, 2020 一部編集

問題04

Around 54,000 coronavirus-linked deaths in the U.S. could have been avoided if states had issued coronavirus restrictions on March 1, 2020, according to a new Columbia University model that starkly demonstrates how early action might have curtailed the growth of the virus.

問題04

Around 54,000 coronavirus-linked deaths in the U.S. **could**
could

have been avoided < **if** states **had issued** coronavirus
have Ved **if S had Ved**

restrictions on March 1, 2020>, according to a new

Columbia University model (that starkly demonstrates how
関代

early action **might have curtailed** the growth of the virus).

might have Ved

問題04

Around 54,000 coronavirus-linked deaths in the U.S. could have been avoided if states issued coronavirus restrictions on March 1, 2020, according to a new Columbia University model that starkly demonstrates how early action might have curtailed the growth of the virus.

【MAX模範解答】

早期の対応がウイルスの成長をどのように抑制していたのかを厳格に示したコロンビア大学の新モデルによると、もし州が2020年5月1日にコロナウイルス制限令を発行していたら、アメリカにおけるコロナウイルスに関連した約5万4千の死は回避できていただろう。

問題04

36,000 fewer people would have died in the midst of the crisis if the U.S. had acted just one week earlier to impose social distancing measures, the data shows.

問題04

36,000 fewer people **would have died** in the midst of the crisis **< if the U.S. had acted just one week earlier to**
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問題04

36,000 fewer people would have died in the midst of the crisis if the U.S. had acted just one week earlier to impose social distancing measures, the data shows.

【MAX模範解答】

データが示すには、もしアメリカ（政府）がソーシャルディスタンスの対策を課すのにあと1週間だけでも早く行動を起こしていれば3万6千人の人は混乱の最中に死ぬことはなかっただろう。

READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

Around 54,000 coronavirus-linked deaths in the U.S. could have been avoided by early May if states issued coronavirus restrictions on March 1, 2020, according to a new Columbia University model that starkly demonstrates how early action might have curtailed the growth of the virus. 36,000 fewer people would have died in the midst of the crisis if the U.S. had acted just one week earlier to impose social distancing measures, the data shows.

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳 アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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