

# Max Online Lesson

## ハイレベル構文

<Unit 19>

I wish、as if (though)



**Max Classroom.net**

# STEP 1

<英文解釈>

文の中でターゲット構文をつかむ

# 問題01

I'm not a very good speaker. I say "um" a lot. Sometimes I have to pause when I lose my train of thought. I wish I were a better speaker. But I don't wish I were a better speaker like I wish I were a better writer. What I really want is to have good ideas, and that's a much bigger part of being a good writer than being a good speaker.

< 出典 > 2018年 上智大学 2月4日

# 問題01

**I wish I were a better speaker. But I don't wish I were a better speaker like I wish I were a better writer. What I really want is to have good ideas, and that's a much bigger part of being a good writer than being a good speaker.**

# 問題01

I **wish** I **were** a better speaker. But I don't **wish** I **were** a  
**wish + 假定法過去** **wish + 假定法過去**  
better speaker like I wish I **were** a better writer. What I  
**wish + 假定法過去**  
really want is to have good ideas, and that's a much  
bigger part of being a good writer than being a good  
speaker.

# 問題01

I wish I were a better speaker. But I don't wish I were a better speaker like I wish I were a better writer. What I really want is to have good ideas, and that's a much bigger part of being a good writer than being a good speaker.

## 【MAX模範解答】

私は自分がより上手な話し手だったら良いのにと思っている。しかし、上手な書き手になりたいと願うのと同じような感覚で上手な話し手になりたいと思っているのではない。私が本当に求めているのは良いアイデアを持てるようになることで、その発想力というのは良い話し手になる以上に良い書き手になることにおいてより大きな意味を持つてくる。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**I'm not a very good speaker. I say "um" a lot. Sometimes I have to pause when I lose my train of thought. I wish I were a better speaker. But I don't wish I were a better speaker like I wish I were a better writer. What I really want is to have good ideas, and that's a much bigger part of being a good writer than being a good speaker.**

# Point 1 : I wish + 仮定法

仮定法過去

現在、その時の願望

**I wish S Ved**

ex) I wish you were here now.

仮定法過去完了

過去、それより前の願望

**I wish S had Ved**

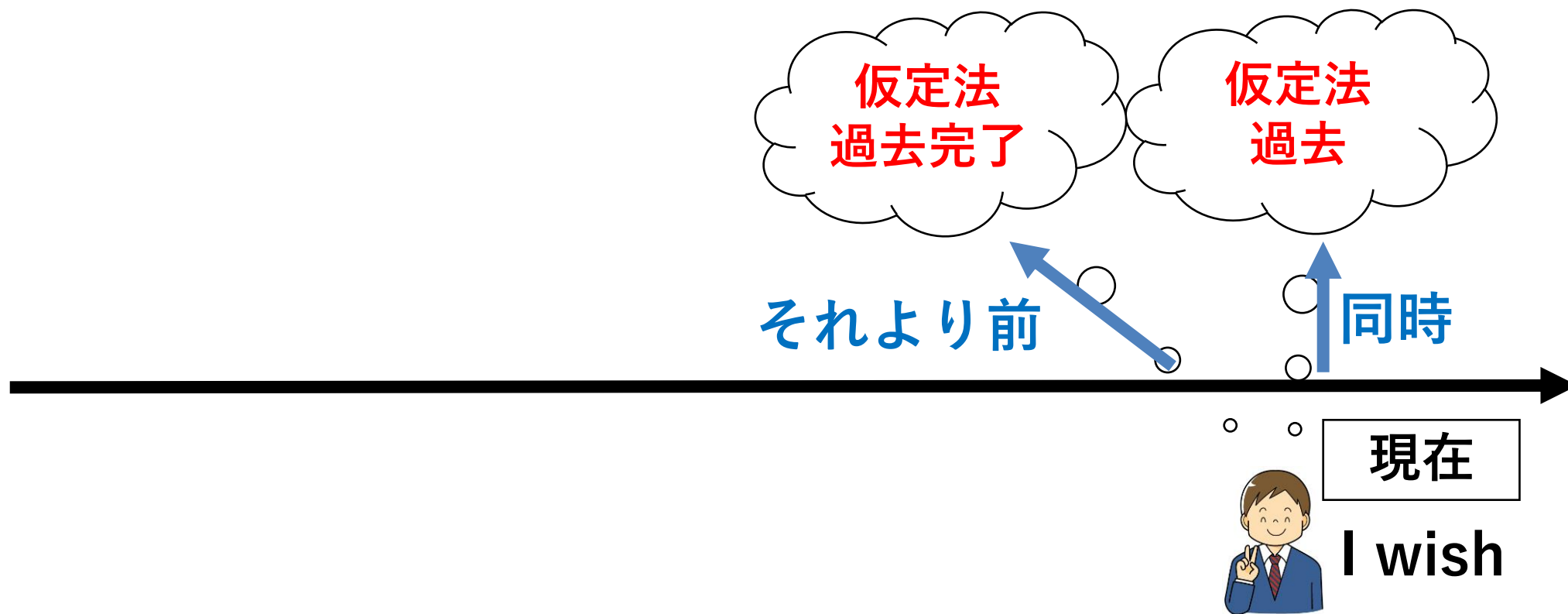
ex) I wish you had been there at that time.



# ★仮定法と時制の一致の例外

仮定法の世界

現実の世界



# ★仮定法と時制の一致の例外

仮定法の世界

仮定法  
過去完了

それより前

仮定法  
過去

同時

仮定法  
過去完了

それより前

仮定法  
過去

同時

現実の世界

過去

I wished

現在

I wish

架空の世界とは最初から距離を取っている  
時空が繋がっていない別世界なので影響なし

# ★仮定法と時制の一致の例外

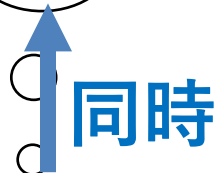
## I wish 仮定法過去

同時点の願望

I wished you were here.

I wish you were here.

仮定法  
過去

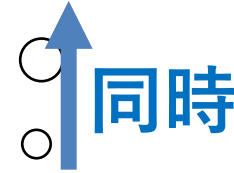


過去

I wished



仮定法  
過去



現在

I wish



仮定法の世界

現実の世界

# ★仮定法と時制の一致の例外

## I wish 仮定法過去完了

「それより前」の願望

I wished you had been there.

I wish you had been there.

仮定法の世界



現実の世界



過去

I wished



現在

I wish

## Point 2 : if only + 仮定法

仮定法過去

現在、その時の願望

If only S Ved

ex) I wish you were here now.

仮定法過去完了

過去、それより前の願望

If only S had Ved

ex) I wish you had been there at that time.

# 復習： would rather + 仮定法

I would rather 仮定法    ÷    I wish 仮定法

I would rather S Ved

仮定法過去

I'd rather that wouldn't be an issue.    現在の事実と異なる

I would rather S had Ved

仮定法過去完了

I'd rather they hadn't overlooked it.    過去の事実と異なる

## 問題02

Unfortunately, when it comes to parenthood, it's seemingly impossible not to have regrets. We all think we know what life will be like when the baby comes, but no one really knows and in the end, there are often endless woulda, coulda, shoulda moments. We asked parents to reflect back on when their child was a newborn and to single out the one thing they wished they had done differently.

< 出典 > Insider, January 10, 2020

## 問題02

**We all think we know what life will be like when the baby comes, but no one really knows and in the end, there are often endless woulda, coulda, shoulda moments. We asked parents to reflect back on when their child was a newborn and to single out the one thing they wished they had done differently.**



## 問題02

We all think we know [what life will be like when the baby  
**what A is like**  
comes], but no one really knows and in the end, there are  
often endless **woulda, coulda, shoulda** moments. We asked  
parents to reflect back on when their child was a newborn  
and to single out the one thing they **wished they had done**  
**wish+ 假定法過去完了**  
differently.

## 問題02

We all think we know what life will be like when the baby comes, but no one really knows and in the end, there are often endless woulda, coulda, shoulda moments.

### 【MAX模範解答】

私たちは皆、子どもが生まれたら人生がどのようなものになるのか分かっていると思っているが、実際は誰も本当のことは分からず、最後には「こうだったかもしれない」「こうできたかもしれない」「こうすべきだった」という思いの連続であることもしばしばだ。

## 問題02

We asked parents to reflect back on when their child was a newborn and to single out the one thing they wished they had done differently.

### 【MAX模範解答】

私たちは親に子供が生まれた時の時を振り返ってもらい、異なるやり方をしておけばよかったと思う（反省する）ことを1つ出してもらった。

# **One thing they wished they had done differently.**

**I wish I had been smarter about giving toys.**

**I wish I had given myself more of a break when it comes to work.**

**I wish I had been more purposeful.**

**I wish I had been more open to help.**

**I wish I had clearer boundaries.**

**I wish I had been more aware about postpartum depression and its symptoms.**

**I wish I had focused more on myself.**

**I wish I had thought more about which baby carrier to invest in.**

**I wish I had captured more video content.**

**I wish I had I went with my gut more and obsessed less.**

**I wish I had scrolled less on my phone.**

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Unfortunately, when it comes to parenthood, it's seemingly impossible not to have regrets. We all think we know what life will be like when the baby comes, but no one really knows and in the end, there are often endless woulda, coulda, shoulda moments. We asked parents to reflect back on when their child was a newborn and to single out the one thing they wished they had done differently.**

## 問題03

Getting tested can also affect how someone lives her life. That was the conclusion of a December 2011 study, which showed that individuals at risk of Huntington's who didn't get tested lived as if they didn't have the disease, in terms of major life decisions, and those who tested positive were more likely to get divorced, get pregnant, retire, report major financial changes, and change their recreational activities. Knowing your life expectancy is cut by 20 to 30 years is bound to cause some urgency.

< 出典 > 2019年 日本医科大学 医 1月28日

## 問題03

**individuals at risk of Huntington's who didn't get tested lived as if they didn't have the disease, in terms of major life decisions, and those who tested positive were more likely to get divorced, get pregnant, retire, report major financial changes, and change their recreational activities**

## 問題03

individuals at risk of Huntington's (who didn't get tested)

関代

lived as if they didn't have the disease, in terms of major

as if + 仮定法過去 対比

life decisions), and those (who tested positive) were more

関代

likely to get divorced, get pregnant, retire, report major

financial changes, and change their recreational activities



## 問題03

individuals at risk of Huntington's who didn't get tested lived as if they didn't have the disease, in terms of major life decisions, and those who tested positive were more likely to get divorced, get pregnant, retire, report major financial changes, and change their recreational activities

### 【MAX模範解答】

ハンチントン病のリスクにある患者の中でテストを受けていないものは、大きな人生の決断という点においては、あたかも病気を持っていないかのように生活をするが、陽性反応が出た患者は離婚をしたり、妊娠したり、離職したり、大きな経済的な変化を報告したり、余暇の活動を変えたりする傾向がより高くなる。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**Getting tested can also affect how someone lives her life. That was the conclusion of a December 2011 study, which showed that individuals at risk of Huntington's who didn't get tested lived as if they didn't have the disease, in terms of major life decisions, and those who tested positive were more likely to get divorced, get pregnant, retire, report major financial changes, and change their recreational activities. Knowing your life expectancy is cut by 20 to 30 years is bound to cause some urgency.**

## Point 3 : as if + 仮定法

仮定法過去

現在、その時の願望

as if S Ved

ex) He talks as if he were my boyfriend.

仮定法過去完了

過去、それより前の願望

as if S had Ved

ex) He talks as if he had been there.

# ★仮定法と時制の一致の例外

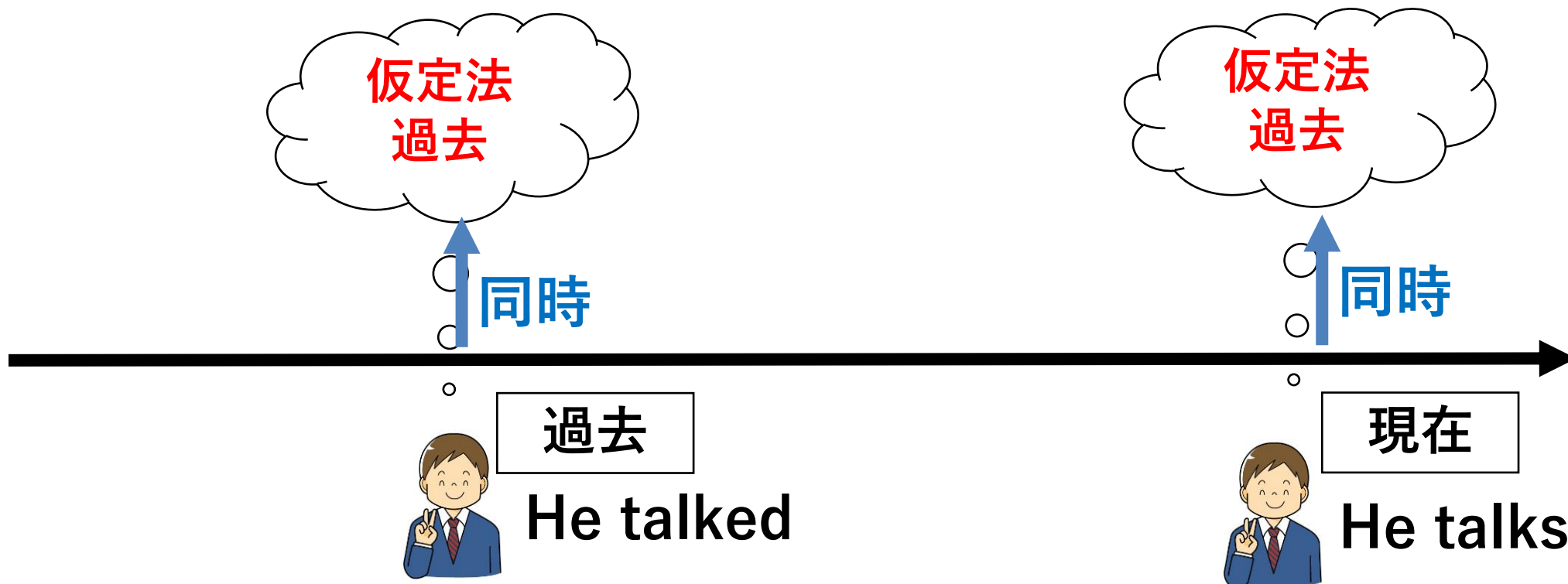
## as if 仮定法過去

「あたかも～であるかのように」

He talked as if he were my BF.      He talks as if here were my BF.

仮定法の世界

現実の世界



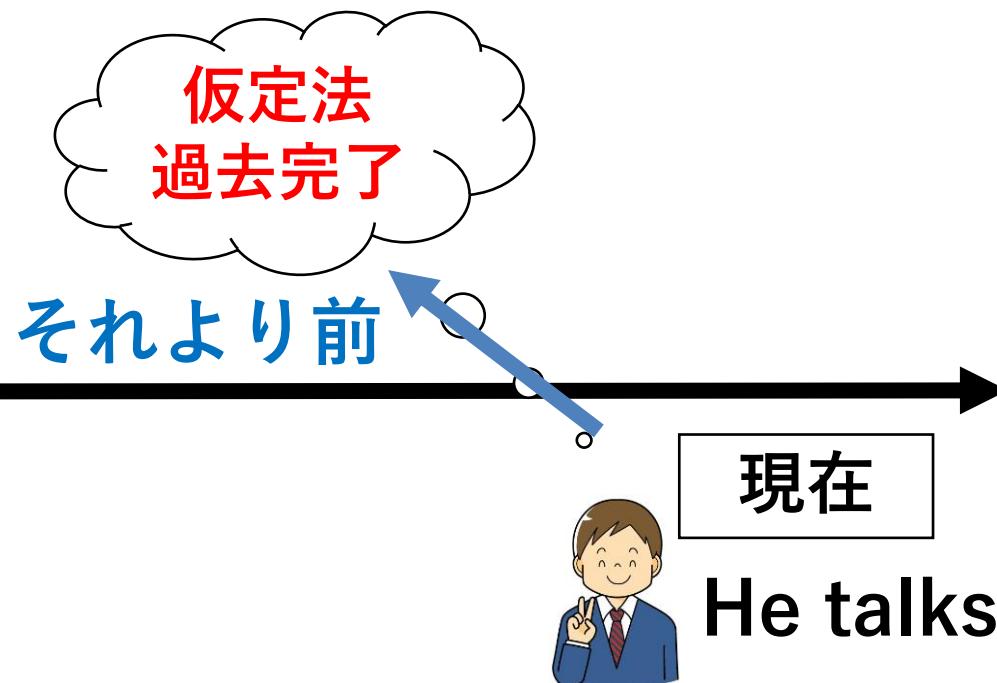
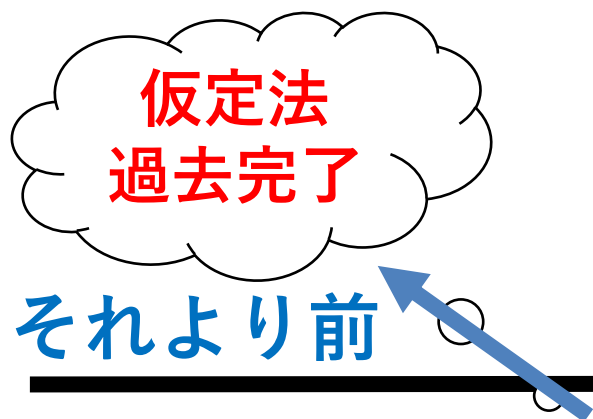
# ★仮定法と時制の一致の例外

as if 仮定法過去完了

「あたかも～だったかのように」

He talked as if he had been  
there.

He talks as if he had been  
there.



仮定法の世界

現実の世界

## 問題04

National Geographic acknowledged that it covered the world through a racist lens for generations, with its magazine portrayals of bare-breasted women and naive brown-skinned tribesmen as savage, unsophisticated and unintelligent. < 中略 > “People of color were often scantily clothed, people of color were usually not seen in cities, people of color were not often surrounded by technologies of automobiles, airplanes or trains or factories. People of color were often pictured as living as if their ancestors might have lived several hundreds of years ago and that’s in contrast to westerners who are always fully clothed and often carrying technology.” < 出典 > AP News, March 13, 2018

## 問題04

**People of color were often pictured as living as if their ancestors might have lived several hundreds of years ago and that's in contrast to westerners who are always fully clothed and often carrying technology.”**

## 問題04

People of color were often pictured as living as if their  
**as if**  
ancestors might have lived several hundreds of years ago  
**+ 假定法過去完了**  
and that's in contrast to westerners who are always fully  
clothed and often carrying technology.”



## 問題04

People of color were often pictured as living as if their ancestors might have lived several hundreds of years ago and that's in contrast to westerners who are always fully clothed and often carrying technology.”

### 【MAX模範解答】

有色人種はしばしば彼らの近い先祖が数百年も前の人たちであり、旧時代的な生活をしているかの如く描かれ、それはいつも十分に服をまとい、しばしば技術を兼ね備えた西洋人とは対照的である。

# READING TIME

動画を止めて、まずは黙読を1回、次に音読を1回しましょう。

**“People of color were often scantily clothed, people of color were usually not seen in cities, people of color were not often surrounded by technologies of automobiles, airplanes or trains or factories. People of color were often pictured as living as if their ancestors might have lived several hundreds of years ago and that’s in contrast to westerners who are always fully clothed and often carrying technology.”**

解答をダウンロードして自分でチェックしましょう

## STEP 2 & STEP 3

和文英訳    アウトプットチェック

<http://www.maxclassroom.net/onlinestudy.html>

The End

See you in the next lesson.

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