

# Max Grammar

## Lesson 21

I am ~ing. Are you ~ing?

### LESSON GOALS

何ができるようになるか

- ① 今～していることを説明できる
- ② 今、誰が何をしているのか聞くことができる

構文：どんな文が作れるようになるのか

- ① I am ~ing という肯定文を作ることができる。
- ② I'm not ~ing という否定文を作ることができる。
- ③ Are you ~ing? という疑問文を作ることができる。

# Introduction

What **are** they doing?

No.



**Are** they dancing.



They **are** playing rugby.

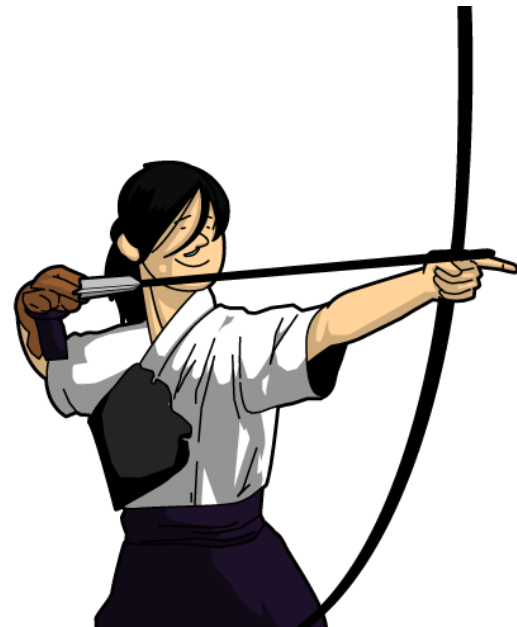
# Introduction

What **is** she **doing**?



**Is** she **pointing**  
something?

No, she isn't.



She's **playing** kyu-do.

# Introduction

What **are** they doing?

No, they aren't.



**Are** they leaning?

They're snowboarding.

# Introduction

What is she doing?

No, she isn't.



Is she saying "OMG"?

She is taking a photo of herself.

# Introduction

What **is** he doing?



No, he isn't.



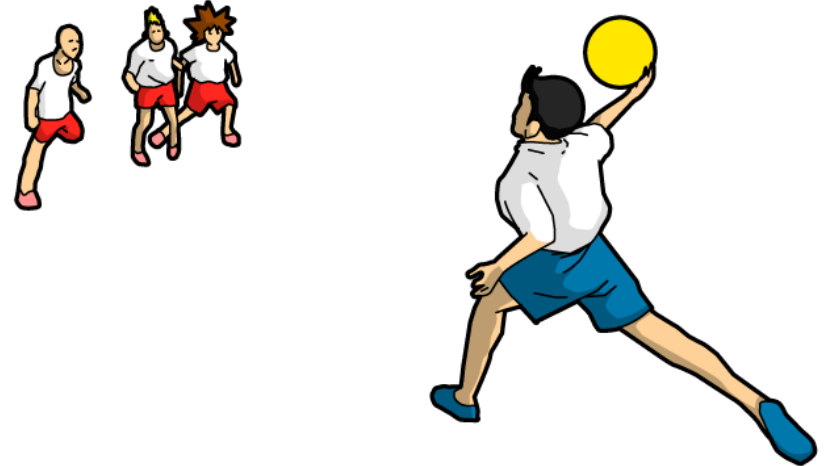
**Is** he shaking hands?

He's exchanging  
name cards.

# Introduction

What **are** they doing?

No, they aren't.

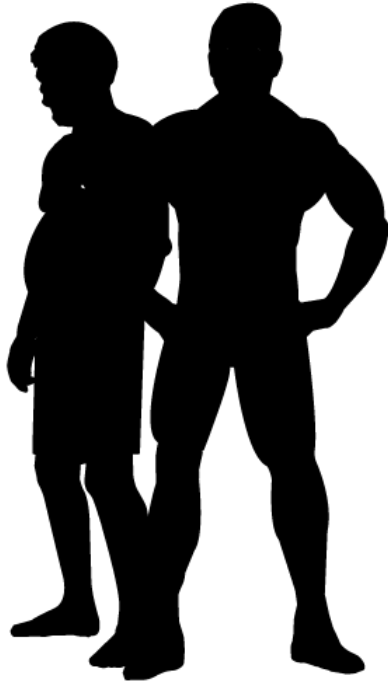


Is he running  
And are they waiting?

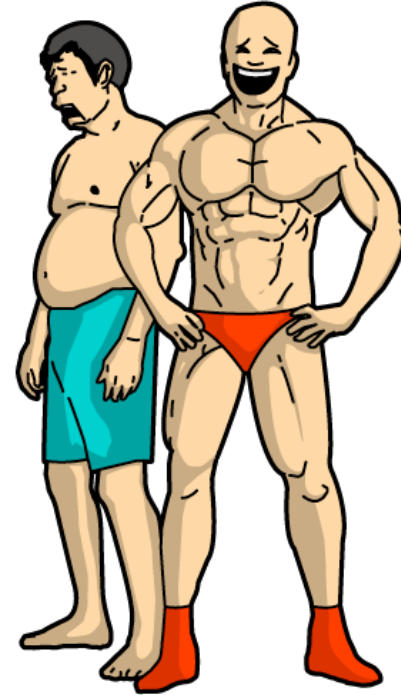
They **are** playing  
dodgeball.

# Introduction

What **are** they doing?



No, they aren't.



**Are** they just standing?

He **is** going to Rizap.



# Introduction

What **is** he doing?



**Is** he kicking?

No, he isn't.



Don't worry.  
**I'm** wearing.

# Introduction

What **is** he doing?



No, he isn't.



**Is** he showing a magic?

He's **saying**.  
"Why not now?"

# Key Sentences

I am ~ing. Are you ~ing?

1 I am listening to the radio.

私はラジオを聴いているところだ。

2 I'm not listening to the radio.

私はラジオを聴いているところではない。

3 Are you listening to the radio? – Yes, I am.

あなたはラジオを聴いています。 — はい。

# Key Sentences

I am ~ing. Are you ~ing?

- 4 Who is using my computer?  
誰が私のコンピューターを使っていますか。
- 5 What book are you reading?  
あなたは何の本を読んでいますか。
- 6 Where are they having lunch?  
彼らはどこでランチを食べていますか。

# Part 1

進行形とは・・・

# Check the Point 1

## 普通の現在形

過去



現在

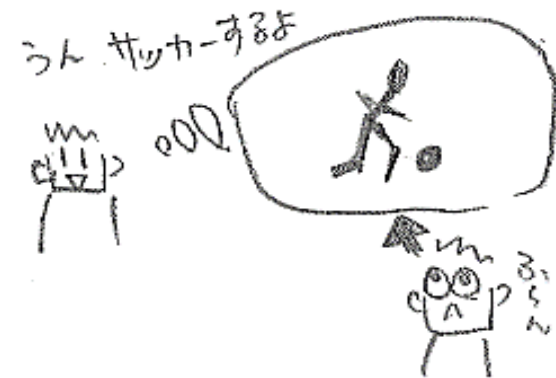


未来



### 今の自分のプロフィール

学校で毎日勉強をする  
家族と千葉に住んでいる  
サッカーをする



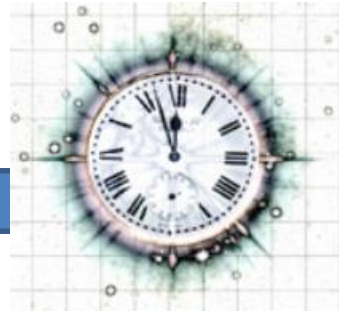
I play soccer.

# Check the Point 1

## 進行形

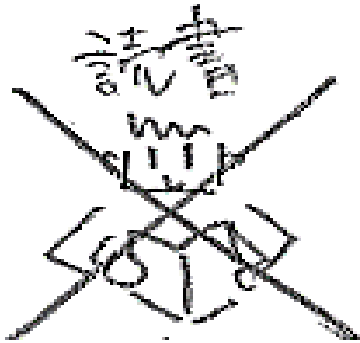
11:55

11:56

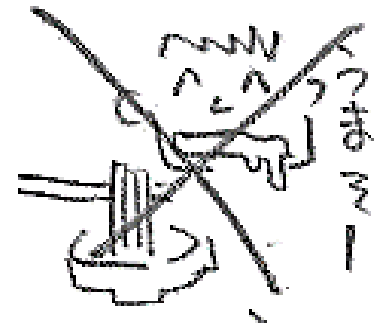
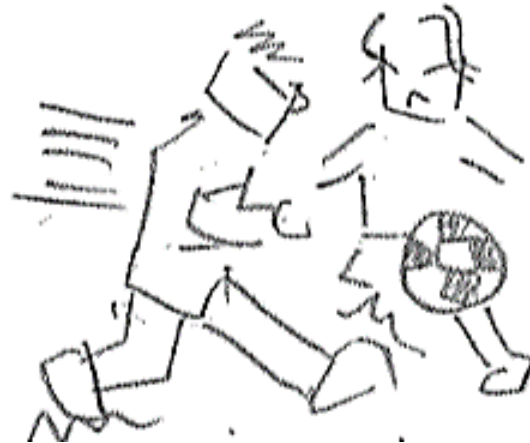


11:58

11:59



今、現在、この瞬間

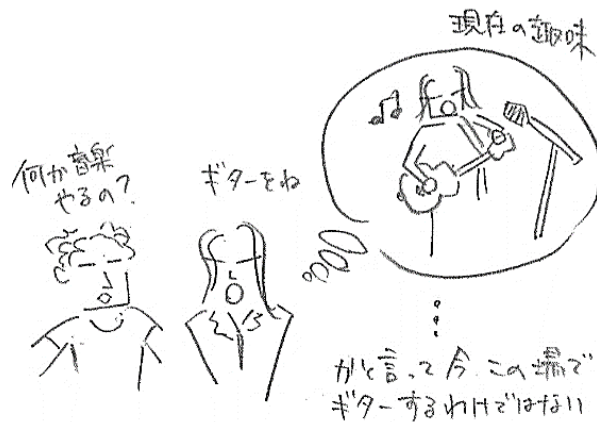


I'm playing soccer.

# Check the Point 1

## 普通の現在形

I play the guitar.



The gorilla throws stones.



## 現在進行形

I'm playing the guitar.



It is throwing stones..





# Key Expression 1

I am ~ing.

You/They are ~ing.

He/She is ~ing.

私が今していることを説明しよう

中国語を勉強

ピザを作る

DVDを見ている

彼と話している



I'm studying Chinese.

I'm making pizza.

I'm watching a DVD.

I'm talking with him.

## Key Expression 2

I' m not ~ing.

You/They are not ~ing.

He/She is not ~ing.

彼女について「～していない」と説明しよう

× ランチを食べる

× 歌う

× 外で遊ぶ

× 寝ている



She isn' t eating lunch.

She isn' t singing.

She isn' t playing outside.

She isn' t sleeping.

## Key Expression 3

Am I ~ing?

Are you/they ~ing.

Is he/she ~ing.

「彼らは～しているの？」と電話で聞いてみよう

勉強する？

車を洗う？

ダンスをする？

アンリに会う？



Are they studying?

Are they washing a car?

Are they dancing?

Are they meeting Anri?

# Pair Pattern Practice

**A** I play the violin.

**B** (肯) I'm playing the violin.

(否) I'm not playing the violin.

(疑) Are you playing the violin?.

**B** You do your homework.

**A** (肯) You are doing your homework.

(否) You are not doing your homework.

(疑) Are you doing your homework?

# Pair Pattern Practice

**A** She drink tea.

**B** (肯) She **is drinking** tea.

(否) She **isn't drinking** tea.

(疑) **Is** she drinking tea?

**B** He enjoys the party.

**A** (肯) He **is enjoying** the party.

(否) He **isn't enjoying** the party.

(疑) **Is** she enjoying the party?

# Pair Pattern Practice

**A** They cook dinner.

**B** (肯) They **are** cooking dinner.

(否) They **aren't** cooking dinner.

(疑) **Are** they cooking dinner?

**B** The girl listen to music.

**A** (肯) The girl **are** listening to music.

(否) The girl **aren't** listening to music.

(疑) **Are** the girls listening to music?

## Part 2

～ingのつけ方

## Check the Point 2

普通の場合 → ing を付ける

watch

watching

read

reading

study

studying

go

going



## Check the Point 2

eで終わる → eをとって～ing

have

having

come

coming

make

making

write

writing

例外 see → ○ seeing × sing

# Check the Point 2

## 最後の子音を重ねて～ing

run

running

cut

重ねるイメージ

cutting

sit



sitting

put

putting

swim

swimming

## Check the Point 2

特別な～ing: ieで終わる語

die

dying

lie

lying

dying message



die → dying

dining table



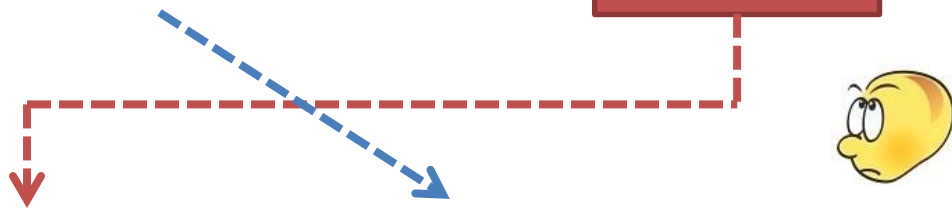
dine → dining

## Part 3

# 疑問詞文の作り方

# Check the Point 3

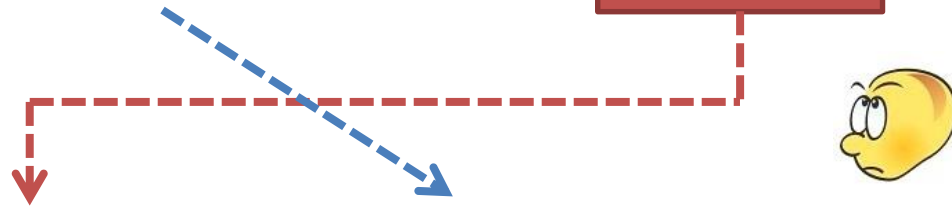
He is studying ? .



何を？

**What** Is she studying?

He is studying ? .



どこで？

**Where** is she studying?

# Check the Point 3

**?** is singing over there.



**Who** is singing over there?

誰が

## How To Answer

Who is ~?



I **am**.

Ms. Sato **is**.

Who Vs ~?



I **do**.

Ms. Sato **does**.

Who can V?



I **can**.

Ms. Sato **can**.

## Part 4

進行形になる動詞  
ならない動詞

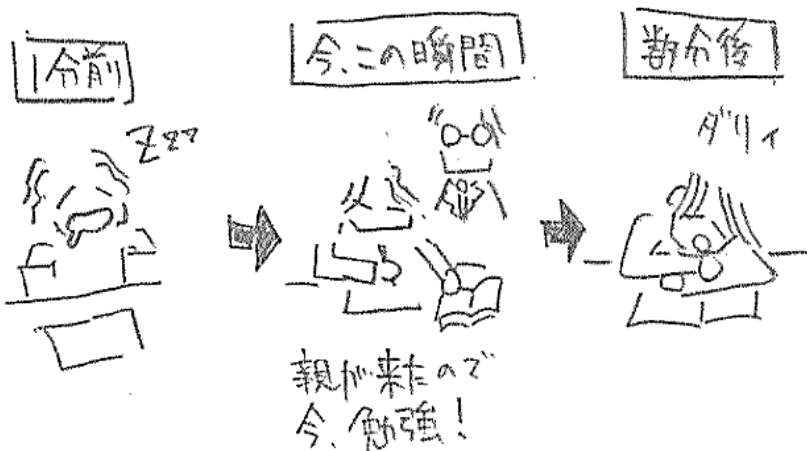
# Check the Point 4

# 1

進行形：「今～している」と強調できる

➡ 常にそうであることは進行形にしない

I'm studying English.



I'm being a student.





# Check the Point 4

1

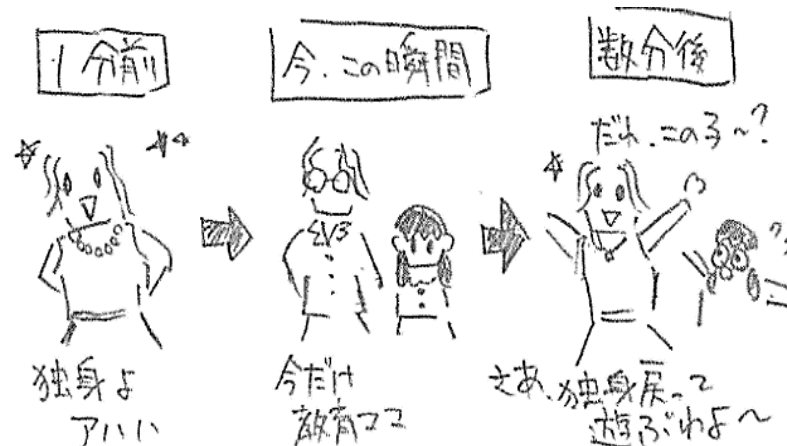
進行形：「今～している」と強調できる

→ 常にそうであることは進行形にしない

The baby is crying.



She's having a daughter.



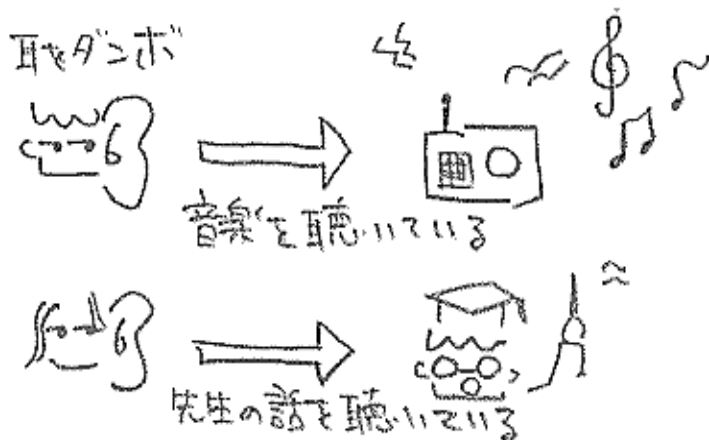
# Check the Point 4

# 2

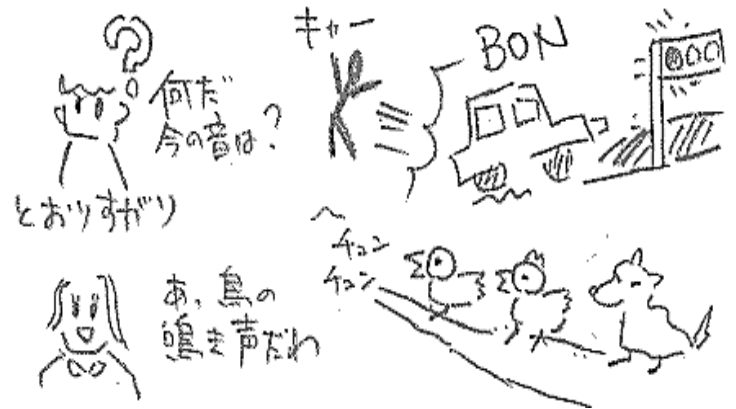
進行形：「今～している」と意識できる

➡ 無意識な行為は進行形にしない

I'm listening to the radio.



I'm hearing the sound.



# Let's Practice

## GESTURE GAME

What are you doing?

Answer in 20 seconds  
20秒以内で答えなさい。

# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you     ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm     ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not     ing.



Wash dishes

# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you     ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm     ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not     ing.



Play kendama

# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you     ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm     ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not     ing.



Play shogi

# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you     ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm     ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not     ing.



Do my homework

# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you     ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm     ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not     ing.



Play a isutori-game.



# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you     ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm     ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not     ing.



Make a yukidaruma

# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not ing.



Eat a lemon.

# Let's Practice

A: What are you doing?

Are you ing?

B: Yes, I am. I'm ing.

No, I'm not. I'm not ing.



Ride  
a unicycle(ichirinsha).

# Three Cards



# Three Cards

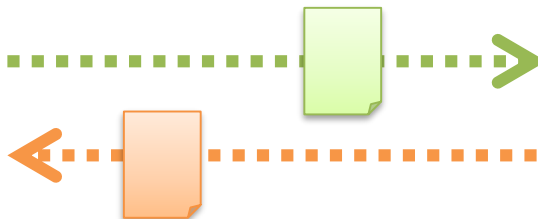
## Three actions(verbs)

- ① Write 3 things on your cards.



Write a letter  
Study  
Eat ice-cream

- ② Find a partner.  
Trade cards with your partner.



# Three Cards

Three actions(verbs)

A: **What are you doing?**

B: I am ~ing, ~ing, and ~ing.

**What are you doing?**

A: I am ~ing, ~ing, and ~ing.

# Three Cards

## Three actions(verbs)

You make a Yonkoma story in pair.  
(Using four cards out of six)



# Director & Actor





# Director & Actor

いつもは勉強しないのに、そういうときだけ親には強気

1

今勉強しているんだよ。話しかけないで。

I'm studying. Don't talk to me!

ひじついて話聞く生徒にプチ切れ

2

ねえ、聞いているの？私が話しているんだよ、いい？

Hey, are you listening?

I am talking, OK?

# Director & Actor

ちょっと勘違いしすぎ

3 いやいや、あなたに話しているんじゃないから。

No, no. I'm not talking to you.

こういう人にはなりたくない

4 何見てんだよ！

What are you looking at!?

# Key Sentences Review

I am ~ing. Are you ~ing?

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# Key Sentences Review

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